| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | C. D. Michel – SBN 144258 Anna M. Barvir – SBN 268728 Tiffany D. Cheuvront – SBN 317144 MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C. 180 East Ocean Blvd., Suite 200 Long Beach, CA 90802 Telephone: 562-216-4444 Facsimile: 562-216-4445 cmichel@michellawyers.com Attorneys for Plaintiffs National Rifle Association and John Doe | |
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| 8 | UNITED STATES | S DISTRICT COURT |
| 9 | | ICT OF CALIFORNIA |
| 10 | NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION | Case No: |
| 11 | OF AMERICA; JOHN DOE, | COMPLAINT FOR |
| 12 | Plaintiffs, | DECLARATORY & INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: |
| 13 | vs. CITY OF LOS ANGELES, ERIC | (1) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 [FREE SPEECH]; |
| 14 | GARCETTI, in his official capacity as | (2) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 [COMPELLED SPEECH]; |
| 15 16 | Mayor of City of Los Angeles; HOLLY L. WOLCOTT, in her official capacity as City Clerk of City of Los Angeles; and DOES 1-10, | (3) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 [FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION]; |
| 17 | Defendants. | (4) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 [FIRST AMENDMENT |
| 18 | | RETALIATION] (5) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 |
| 19 | | (5) VIOLATION OF 42 U.S.C. § 1983 [EQUAL PROTECTION]. |
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| | COMPLAINT FOR DECLARA | FORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF |

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This action arises under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 to redress the deprivation of rights secured by the United States Constitution. This Court has original jurisdiction over these federal claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because the matters in controversy arise under the Constitution and laws of the United States, thus raising federal questions. The Court also has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1343 because this action is brought to redress the deprivation, under color of state law, of federally secured rights, privileges, and immunities. The Court has authority to render declaratory judgments and to issue permanent injunctive relief under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202.
- 2. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because the City of Los Angeles is located within the Central District of California, and all incidents, events, and occurrences giving rise to this action occurred in Los Angeles County, California.

PARTIES

I. PLAINTIFF

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3. Plaintiff NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA ("NRA") is a national membership organization, incorporated under the laws of the state of New York, and designated as a 501(c)4 non-profit corporation by the Internal Revenue Service. NRA was founded in 1871 on the principle that individual rights are best safeguarded by the guarantee of the Second Amendment. NRA a rich history of providing instruction on firearm safety, as well as engaging in civil rights advocacy that benefits millions across the country. Every year, NRA provides firearm safety trainings, competitive shooting events, hunting programs, youth and women's programs, and informative membership updates. NRA trains tens of thousands of certified gun safety trainers in all types of disciplines and works with many law enforcement organizations across the country. NRA is a voice for those that choose to lawfully own and possess a firearm and diligently works to protect that

right. And, on behalf of its millions of members and supporters, NRA advocates for the preservation of the right to keep and bear arms by supporting or opposing legislation with the potential to impact its members' civil rights.

- 4. NRA's members are comprised of individuals and businesses, including Plaintiff Doe, that presently have or seek to obtain contracts with the City of Los Angeles to provide goods or services. Under Ordinance No. 186000, the local ordinance challenged in this lawsuit, these members are required to disclose any sponsorship of or contract with Plaintiff NRA. NRA brings this suit on behalf of its members.
- 5. NRA also brings this suit on its own behalf—as the entity targeted by Ordinance No. 186000 and by Defendants who view NRA with disdain. Should Defendants succeed in cutting off revenue streams necessary for NRA to continue engaging in protected speech and association, NRA will have been drained of its financial resources and been harmed in its ability to fulfill its mission to protect and preserve the right to keep and bear arms.
- 6. Plaintiff JOHN DOE operates a business with multiple contracts with the City of Los Angeles. He also seeks to continue bidding for and obtaining such contracts in the future. Doe is a member and supporter of the NRA and its mission to protect against infringement of Second Amendment rights. Doe supports advocacy efforts against gun control through his business and efforts to promote membership within the NRA.
- 7. Many NRA supporters, who are or seek to be contractors with the City of Los Angeles, are afraid to come forward to participate in this action for fear of retribution from the City. Indeed, Plaintiff Doe participates in this action as a Doe participant because he reasonably fears retribution from the City and the potential loss of lucrative contracts should Doe's identity be known.

II. DEFENDANTS

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8. Defendant CITY OF LOS ANGELES is a municipal corporation within

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the state of California that enacted and enforces Ordinance No. 186000 (Los Angeles Administrative Code art. 26, ch 1, div. 10). The City has a population of over four million people and is one of the largest metropolitan areas in the country.

- 9. Defendant ERIC GARCETTI is the Mayor of the City of Los Angeles. He was first elected mayor in 2013 and was re-elected to a second term in 2017. Defendant Garcetti signed Ordinance No. 186000 into law and is responsible for ensuring its enforcement. He is sued in his official capacity.
- 10. Defendant HOLLY L. WOLCOTT is the City Clerk and responsible for the posting of all ordinances and the keeper of all recorded action on behalf of the City. She is sued in her official capacity.¹
- 11. The true names or capacities, whether individual, corporate, associate or otherwise of the Defendants named herein as Does 1-10, are presently unknown to Plaintiffs, who therefore sue said Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs pray for leave to amend this Complaint to show the true names or capacities of these Defendants s if and when the same have been determined.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

I. THE FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSOCIATION

- 12. The First Amendment of the United States Constitution provides that "Congress shall make no law . . . abridging the freedom of speech." U.S. Const., amend. I. The Freedom of Speech Clause is incorporated and made applicable to the states and their political subdivisions by the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.
- 13. The First Amendment does not tolerate the suppression of speech based on what some may label an unpopular viewpoint of the speaker. *John J. Hurley and S. Boston Allied War Vets. Council v. Irish-Am. Gay, Lesbian & Bisexual Group of Boston*, 515 U.S. 557 (1995). ("While the law is free to promote all sorts of conduct

¹ Unless otherwise noted, Defendants the City of Los Angeles, Eric Garcetti, and Holly L. Wolcott are referred to hereafter as "the City."

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in place of harmful behavior, it is not free to interfere with speech for no better reason than promoting an approved message or discouraging a disfavored one, however enlightened either purpose may strike the government.")

- 14. As the Supreme Court recognized in *West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette*, 319 U.S. 624, 642 (1943), "no official, high or petty, can prescribe what shall be orthodox in politics, nationalism, religion, or other matters of opinion or force citizens to confess by word or act their faith therein." Indeed, the right to hold one's personal "beliefs and to associate with others of [like-minded] political persuasion" lies at the heart of the First Amendment. *Elrod v. Burns*, 427 U.S. 347, 356 (1976).
- 15. Thus, when the government makes inquiries about citizens' beliefs or associations, those inquiries are limited by the First Amendment. *Baird v. State Bar of Ariz.*, 401 U.S. 1, 6-7 (1971) (holding that "a heavy burden lies upon [the government] to show that the inquiry is necessary to protect a legitimate state interest"). But no matter what, the government "may not inquire about a man's views or associations solely for the purpose of withholding a right or benefit because of what he believes." *Id.* at 7.
- 16. The same principle applies to conditions on government contracts. *See*, *e.g.*, *Agency for Int'l Dev. v. All. for Open Soc'y Int'l, Inc.*, 570 U.S. 205, 217 (2013) (holding that the government cannot require organizations to adopt a policy opposing prostitution as a condition of receiving government funds). Indeed, any attempt to penalize a government employee or contractor for their beliefs or associations violates the First Amendment, unless the nature of the goods or services provided "requires political allegiance." *Jantzen v. Hawkins*, 188 F.3d 1247, 1251 (10th Cir. 1999) (applying this test to employees); *see also O'Hare Truck Serv., Inc. v. City of Northlake*, 518 U.S. 712, 726 (1996) (applying same test to government contractors).
- 17. The First Amendment also protects against government compulsion of speech, for the right to speak and the right to refrain from speaking "are

- 18. Government compelled speech is presumptively unconstitutional when it burdens speech by demanding that speakers disclose that which they might be reluctant to disclose, thus deterring them from engaging in speech. *McIntyre v. Ohio Elecs. Comm'n*, 514 U.S. 334, 341-42 (1995). Indeed, "the First Amendment requires that the State not dictate the content of speech absent necessity, and then, only by means precisely tailored." *Tex. State Troopers Ass'n v. Morales*, 10 F. Supp. 2d 628 (N.D. Tex. 1998).
- 19. The First Amendment also protects the right to freely associate with others to advance one's beliefs without fear of government reprisal. *NAACP v. State of Alabama ex rel. Patterson*, 357 U.S. 449 (1958); *see also Nat'l Rifle Ass'n of Am., Inc. v. City of S. Miami*, 774 So. 2d 815 (Fla. Dist. Ct. App. 2000). Indeed, the Supreme Court has recognized that "[e]ffective advocacy of both public and private points of view, particularly controversial ones, is undeniably enhanced by group association." *Id.* at 462.
- 20. No matter the beliefs advanced, be they "political, economic, religious or cultural," "state action which may have the effect of curtailing the freedom to associate is subject to the closest scrutiny." *Id.* at 460-61. Thus, to require disclosure of an association's membership lists, the government must have a compelling justification for such an infringement on the right of free association. *Id.*
- 21. The First Amendment prohibits government retaliation for exercising one's right to engage in protected speech or association. "To bring a First Amendment retaliation claim, the plaintiff must allege that (1) it engaged in constitutionally protected activity; (2) the defendant's actions would "chill a person of ordinary firmness" from continuing to engage in the protected activity; and (3) the protected activity was a substantial motivating factor in the defendant's conduct—i.e., that there was a nexus between the defendant's actions and an intent to chill

- speech." Ariz. Students' Ass'n v. Ariz. Bd. of Regents, 824 F.3d 858 (9th Cir. 2016).
- 4 Amendment rights and that it suffered some injury as a result; the plaintiff is not
- 5 required to demonstrate that its speech was actually suppressed or inhibited."
- 6 | Mendocino Envtl. Ctr. v. Mendocino County, 192 F.3d 1283, 1300 (1999).

II. THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT RIGHT TO EQUAL PROTECTION

- 23. The Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution provides that no state shall deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws. U.S. Const. amend. XIV.
- 24. Generally, equal protection is based on protected classes of persons who are similarly situated; however, individuals who suffer irrational and intentional discrimination or animus can bring claims of equal protection where the government is subjecting only the plaintiff to differing and unique treatment compared to others who are similarly situated, *Engquist v. Ore. Dep't of Agric.*, 553 U.S. 591 (2008), even if not based upon group characteristics, *Village of Willowbrook v. Olech*, 528 U.S. 562 (2000).
- 25. Further, disparate treatment under the law, when one is engaged in activities that are fundamental rights, is actionable under the Equal Protection Clause, *Police Dep't of Chic. v. Mosley*, 408 U.S. 92 (1972); *Carey v. Brown*, 447 U.S. 455 (1980).
- 26. "Because the right to engage in political expression is fundamental to our constitutional system, statutory classifications impinging upon that right must be narrowly tailored to serve a compelling governmental interest." *Austin v. Mich.*Chamber of Commerce, 494 U.S. 652, 666 (1990), rev'd on other grounds, Citzs.
- 26 United v. Fed. Elec. Comm'n, __ U.S. __, 130 S. Ct. 876 (2010).

III. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

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27. NRA, like many membership organizations, provides incentives to its

- 28. NRA raises funds from its individual members and community partners to keep its programs viable and to continue speaking out on issues concerning its constituents. It relies on membership dues and donations to compete with well-funded groups that advocate opposing messages.
- 29. The state of California has one of the most rigorous regulatory schemes for gun policy and the commerce of firearms of any state in the nation. Many of California's larger cities nonetheless compete to be "leaders" in gun control, passing ever-expanding restrictions on the lawful acquisition, ownership, and possession of firearms and ammunition. Los Angeles is among these cities. Indeed, it is frequently the target of gun control groups whose goal is to limit the rights of gun owners. And City officials regularly oblige, championing a broad gun-control agenda and supporting the work of anti-gun groups.
- 30. Many NRA supporters and members disagree with the sweeping guncontrol policies the City seeks to implement. NRA thus stands in the gap for its members and supporters who see no other group with comparable ability to promote their pro-Second Amendment beliefs, including belief in the right to self-defense.
- 31. Intending to silence NRA's voice, as well as the voices of all those who dare oppose the City's broad gun-control agenda, the City adopted Ordinance No. 186000 ("the Ordinance"), requiring all current and prospective City contractors to disclose any "sponsorship" of or "contract" with NRA.
- 32. Through the Ordinance, the City hopes to pressure NRA supporters and members to end their relationships with NRA, reducing NRA's funding and support. Indeed, the City's goal is to diminish NRA's political contributions, its membership numbers, and ultimately its pro-Second Amendment speech.

- 33. Some City councilmembers have claimed that the Ordinance is not meant to deny anyone a contract with the City, but to expose those that support NRA because residents "deserve to know." Even if that were a legitimate goal, it is clearly not the Ordinance's true intent. As one councilmember put it, the City "should have the ability to make decisions about whether we want to do business with companies that feel that they can profit from what the NRA is doing throughout our country." Krekorian Remarks, *supra*, at 1:37:33.
- 34. City councilmembers have made disparaging, false, and hyperbolic statements about NRA and its supporters, suggesting that the organization is doing something unlawful or immoral. Indeed, Councilmember Mitchell O'Farrell, the Ordinance's sponsor, has repeatedly called on the City to "rid itself" of those associated with NRA and labelled the NRA an "extremist" and "white supreme [sic] peddling" group. Los Angeles City Council, Budget & Finance Committee, Motion (Mar. 28, 2018), *available at* http://clkrep.lacity.org/onlinedocs/2018/18-0262_mot_03-28-2018.pdf (a true and correct copy is attached hereto as Exhibit 2); O'Farrell Remarks, *supra*, at 1:33:39—1:35:24.
- 35. The City has a history of pressuring businesses that seek to do business with the City to end relationships with NRA. For example, Councilmember O'Farrell and the City held up a contract with FedEx because of its ties to NRA. When FedEx announced that it had ended its affinity program for NRA members, O'Farrell took a victory lap, announcing that he had "told @FedEx executives earlier this year, 'there is no high road in doing business with the @NRA." He thanked FedEx for "realizing

² Los Angeles City Council, Budget & Finance Committee, Motion (Sept. 21, 2018), *available at* http://clkrep.lacity.org/onlinedocs/ 2018/18-0896_mot_09-21-2018.pdf (a true and correct copy is attached hereto as Exhibit 1); *see also* Councilmember Mitchell O'Farrell, Remarks at Meeting of Los Angeles City Council at 1:34:22 (Feb. 12, 2019), *available at* http://lacity.granicus.com/MediaPlayer.php?view.id=1298clip.id=18753 (hereafter referred to as "O'Farrell Remarks"):

at 1:34:22 (Feb. 12, 2019), available at http://lacity.granicus.com/MediaPlayer. php?view_id=129&clip_id=18753 (hereafter referred to as "O'Farrell Remarks"); Councilmember Paul Krekorian, Remarks at Meeting of Los Angeles City Council at 1:37:30 (Feb. 12, 2019), available at http://lacity.granicus.com/MediaPlayer.

php?view_id=129&clip_id=18753 (hereafter referred to as "Krekorian Remarks"); see also Mayor Eric Garcetti, Official Twitter Account (@MayorOfLA), available at https://twitter.com/MayorOfLA?lang=en&lang=en

- their role in promoting violence & terror on American soil." Councilmember Mitch O'Farrell, Official Twitter Account (@MitchOFarrell) (tweet from October 31, 2018), *available at* https://twitter.com/MitchOFarrell?lang=en (a true and correct copy of relevant excerpts is attached hereto as Exhibit 3).
- 36. In March 2018, Councilmember O'Farrell introduced before the Budget & Finance Committee, a particularly egregious motion ("the March Motion") expressing the urgent need to take action against the NRA and its supporters. Ex. 3
- 37. The March Motion targeted City contractors who also support and have a relationship with NRA, declaring that the "City should rid itself of its relationships with any organization that supports the NRA." Ex. 3. The March Memo went on to suggest the action was necessary because of the "opposing stances of the NRA and the City." Ex. 3.
- 38. The March Motion called for city staff to draft a report listing all organizations with formal ties to NRA. Ex. 3. It also asked the Chief Legislative Analyst to "report back with options for the City to immediately boycott those businesses and organizations until their formal relationship with the NRA ceases to exist." Ex. 3.
- 39. On or about September 21, 2018, Councilmember O'Farrell, through a Motion to the Budget & Finance Committee, once again moved to force companies doing business with the City to disclose any formal relationships with NRA. The motion would direct "the City Attorney, with the assistance of the Bureau of Contract Administration, to prepare and present an ordinance directing any prospective contractor with the City of Los Angeles to disclose, under affidavit: (1) any contracts it or any of its subsidiaries has with the National Rifle Association; and (2) any sponsorship it or any of its subsidiaries provides to the National Rifle Association." Ex. 1.
- 40. The motion spoke of the perceived advantage the NRA has in promoting its beliefs because of the financial support of businesses, members, and donors. Ex. 1.

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- 41. At its regular meeting, held October 1, 2018, the Budget & Finance Committee considered O'Farrell's motion and opened the floor to public comment. The committee adopted the motion and recommended City action. Attached hereto as Exhibit 4 is a true and correct copy of the Report from Budget & Finance Committee re: File No. 18-0896.
- 42. On or about October 10, 2018, the full City Council considered the Budget & Finance Committee's report and motion. The City Council voted to adopt the report and instructed the Los Angeles City Attorney to draft an ordinance that would require all City contractors to disclose any formal ties to NRA. Attached hereto as Exhibit 5 is a true and correct copy of the October 10, 2018 Official Action of the Los Angeles City Council.
- 43. On January 18, 2019, the Los Angeles City Attorney presented draft Ordinance No. 186000 to the City Council. Attached hereto as Exhibit 6 is a true and correct copy of the January 18, 2018 letter from Chief Assistant City Attorney David Michaelson with the draft ordinance attached.
- 44. On or about February 4, 2019, the Budget & Finance Committee considered the City Attorney's letter and draft ordinance "relative to amending the [Los Angeles Administrative Code] to require City contractors and potential City contractors to disclose all contracts with or sponsorship of the NRA." The committee approved the City Attorney's recommendation and forwarded the matter to the City Council. Attached hereto as Exhibit 7 is a true and correct copy of the February 4, 2019 Budget & Finance Committee Report.
- 45. On or about February 12, 2019, the City Attorney presented the City Council with a slightly revised draft ordinance (correcting a misspelling of Pittsburgh). As drafted, the Ordinance would require all prospective City contractors to disclose in an affidavit any "sponsorship" of or contract with NRA. The Ordinance

- 46. The Ordinance passed unanimously on February 12, 2019. Attached hereto as Exhibit 8 is a true and correct copy of the February 13, 2019 Official Action of the Los Angeles City Council.
- 47. The City passed the Ordinance with little discussion. Though Councilmember O'Farrell took the time to declare his hatred for NRA and its efforts to oppose a broad gun-control agenda. During the council meeting, for instance, O'Farrell called the NRA an "extremist, white supreme-peddling" group that "peddle[s] in . . . violence and extremism." O'Farrell Remarks, *supra*, at 1:32:39—1:34:38.
- 48. Los Angeles City Mayor Eric Garcetti signed the Ordinance into law on February 18, 2019. Ex. 8.
- 49. The Ordinance took effect on April 1, 2019. Attached hereto as Exhibit 9 is Ordinance No. 186000 as adopted by the Los Angeles City Council on February 12, 2019.
- 50. The Ordinance itself explicitly calls out NRA's advocacy efforts on behalf of its members as an impediment to the City's anti-Second Amendment agenda. Ex. 9.
- 51. The Ordinance claims that "the benefits and discounts the NRA arranges for its membership entices new members to join and existing members to renew their NRA membership," generating millions of dollars in revenue for the "NRA agenda of opposing legislative efforts throughout the country." Ex. 9.
- 52. The Ordinance also claims that "the NRA leadership, with the financial support of its dues paying members, continues to lobby against gun safety regulations." Ex. 9.
- 53. The City generally adheres to specific criteria for awarding projects to contractors. These include the lowest and best bid, responsiveness to deadlines, and

ability to meet defining, project-specific qualifications. The City further looks at a prospective contractor's experience, qualifications, record of performance, financial capabilities, understanding of the scope of work, and best overall value. None of these criteria are related to a contractor's political beliefs or associations.

- 54. The Ordinance has nothing to do with awarding contracts to the best candidates, fiduciary stewardship of public resources, or providing equal and open opportunities. Instead, it is about discriminating against a lawful organization and its members and supporters because the City does not approve of their political speech.
- 55. The City's political pressure mirrors that of anti-NRA and anti-gun activists who demand that companies stop their support of NRA. The difference is that those are private people and organizations, and this is one of the largest cities in the country using its power to bully lawful businesses and individual members based on their political viewpoint.
- 56. Plaintiffs and others similarly situated are currently being harmed by the City's unconstitutional conduct. Their rights of free speech and association are being chilled, as the Ordinance forces them to choose between their political beliefs and placating the City to secure work with the City.
- 57. Defendants' conduct further attempts to compel speech of Plaintiffs and any potential contractors that support the NRA by mandating a written disclosure of their political affiliations with the intent to use that information against them.
- 58. Defendants' actions seek to single out individuals and a particular group with disfavored speech and treat them differently from those contractors who are similarly situated, but which have political views the City finds palatable.

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FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION 1 Violation of Right to Freedom of Association Under U.S. Const., amend. I 2 42 U.S.C. § 1983 3 (By All Plaintiffs Against All Defendants) 4 5 59. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 58 of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein in their entirety. 6 7 60. By requiring Plaintiffs to disclose any sponsorship of or contract with Plaintiff NRA as a precondition for being awarded a City contract for goods or service, the Ordinance violates Plaintiffs' right to association under the First 9 10 Amendment, as incorporated through the Fourteenth Amendment. 11 61. The Ordinance violates Plaintiffs' freedom of association by forcing 12 them to publicly disclose affiliations that are disfavored by some, and which have no 13 relation to the ability of a contractor to perform requested services or provide 14 requested goods under a City contract. 15 62. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, 16 does not serve a compelling, significant, or legitimate governmental interest. 63. 17 Even if the Ordinance served some sufficient government interest, it is 18 neither narrowly tailored nor the least restrictive means to serve that purpose. 19 64. Defendants adopted and have enforced the unconstitutional Ordinance challenged here while acting under color of state law. 20 21 65. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, Plaintiffs have 22 suffered and continue to suffer irreparable injury for which there is not adequate 23 remedy at law. Absent intervention by this Court, through declaratory and injunctive relief, Plaintiffs will continue to suffer this irreparable harm. 24 25 26 /// 27 28 ///

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION 1 2 Violation of Right to Free Speech Under U.S. Const., Amend. I 3 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (By All Plaintiffs Against All Defendants) 4 5 66. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference paragraphs 1 through 65 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein in their entirety. 6 7 67. Plaintiff NRA, on behalf of its millions of members and supporters, advocates for the preservation of the right to keep and bear arms by supporting or 9 opposing legislation with the potential to impact its members' civil rights. Plaintiff 10 NRA thus engages in political speech and expression protected by the First 11 Amendment. 68. 12 Plaintiff Doe, through his association with and support of Plaintiff NRA, 13 also engages in protected political speech and expressive conduct related to the 14 preservation of the right to keep and bear arms. 15 Among Plaintiff NRA's members are individuals and businesses, 16 including Plaintiff Doe, that presently have or seek to obtain contracts with the City 17 of Los Angeles to provide goods or services. Under the Ordinance, these members 18 are required to disclose any sponsorship of or contract with Plaintiff NRA. 19 70. On its face, the Ordinance makes clear that its intention is to harm 20 Plaintiff NRA by diminishing access to funding from members, sponsors, and 21 supporters that fuels Plaintiff NRA's political agenda. 22 71. The legislative history of the Ordinance is clear that the City intends to 23 boycott businesses that sponsor or contract with Plaintiff NRA. 72. Defendants, through social media, committee reports, and on-the-record 24 25 comments, have disparaged Plaintiff NRA and its supporters and have expressed their 26 disdain for the organization simply because they disagree with Plaintiffs' pro-Second 27 Amendment viewpoint. 73. 28 The Ordinance is an unconstitutional abridgment on its face, and as

applied or threatened to be applied, of Plaintiffs' affirmative rights to freedom of speech under the First Amendment, as incorporated through the Fourteenth Amendment.

- 74. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, imposes an unconstitutional ideological litmus test for independent contractors, requiring that they disclose information about their political beliefs and associations.
- 75. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, is a content-based and viewpoint-based restriction on speech.
- 76. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, does not serve a compelling, significant, or legitimate governmental interest.
- 77. Even if the Ordinance served some sufficient government interest, it is neither narrowly tailored nor the least restrictive means to serve that purpose.
- 78. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, is an overbroad restriction on expressive activity.
- 79. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, is unconstitutional because it seeks disclosure of Plaintiffs' political beliefs and associations solely for the purpose of withholding government contracts.
- 80. Defendants have not only the authority to order investigations of businesses, but also to reject contracts with businesses, like Plaintiff Doe, that have ties to Plaintiff NRA. This constitutes a true threat of retaliation against Plaintiffs for exercising their First Amendment right to free speech.
- 81. The Ordinance does, in fact, chill the speech of current and prospective City contractors with ties to Plaintiff NRA. In fact, several contractors with ties to Plaintiff NRA refused to be named or to participate in this lawsuit, fearing that the City will retaliate against them and revoke or reject City contracts based on their relationship to NRA.
- 82. Defendants adopted and have enforced the unconstitutional Ordinance challenged here while acting under color of state law.

| 1 | 83. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, Plaintiffs have | |
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| 2 | suffered and continue to suffer irreparable injury for which there is not adequate | |
| 3 | remedy at law. Absent intervention by this Court, through declaratory and injunctive | |
| 4 | relief, Plaintiffs will continue to suffer this irreparable harm. | |
| 5 | THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION | |
| 6 | Government Compelled Speech Under U.S. Const., amend. I | |
| 7 | 42 U.S.C. § 1983 | |
| 8 | (By All Plaintiffs Against All Defendants) | |
| 9 | 84. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 83 of this | |
| 10 | Complaint as though fully set forth herein in their entirety. | |
| 11 | 85. By requiring Plaintiffs to disclose any sponsorship of or contract with | |
| 12 | Plaintiff NRA as a precondition for being awarded a City contract for goods or | |
| 13 | service, the Ordinance violates Plaintiffs' right to free speech under the First | |
| 14 | Amendment, as incorporated through the Fourteenth Amendment. | |
| 15 | 86. The Ordinance compels Plaintiffs to engage in speech they wish not to | |
| 16 | engage in. Specifically, the Ordinance compels the disclosure of their affiliation with | |
| 17 | Plaintiff NRA, an organization that engages in speech and other expressive activity | |
| 18 | relating to controversial political and social issues. | |
| 19 | 87. The Ordinance compels this speech of Plaintiffs even though the | |
| 20 | required disclosure has no connection to the goods to provided or the services to be | |
| 21 | rendered under the City's contracts. | |
| 22 | 88. Defendants intend, through compelled disclosure of Plaintiffs' political | |
| 23 | affiliation with NRA, to place undue social pressure on Plaintiffs and to diminish | |
| 24 | open discussion regarding the Second Amendment. | |
| 25 | 89. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, | |
| 26 | does not serve a compelling, significant, or legitimate governmental interest. | |
| 27 | 90. Even if the Ordinance served some sufficient government interest, it is | |
| 28 | neither narrowly tailored nor the least restrictive means to serve that purpose. | |

comments, have disparaged Plaintiff NRA and its supporters and have expressed their

| 1 | disdain for the organization simply because they disagree with Plaintiffs' pro-Second | |
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| 2 | Amendment viewpoint. | |
| 3 | 99. There is a clear nexus between the Ordinance and Defendants' intent to | |
| 4 | chill Plaintiffs' speech. | |
| 5 | 100. Defendants adopted and have enforced the unconstitutional Ordinance | |
| 6 | challenged here while acting under color of state law. | |
| 7 | 101. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, Plaintiffs have | |
| 8 | suffered and continue to suffer irreparable injury for which there is not adequate | |
| 9 | remedy at law. Absent intervention by this Court, through declaratory and injunctive | |
| 10 | relief, Plaintiffs will continue to suffer this irreparable harm. | |
| 11 | FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION | |
| 12 | Violation of Equal Protection Under U.S. Const., amend. XIV | |
| 13 | 42 U.S.C. § 1983 | |
| 14 | (By All Plaintiffs Against All Defendants) | |
| 15 | 102. Plaintiff incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 101 of this | |
| 16 | Complaint as though fully set forth herein in their entirety. | |
| 17 | 103. Although Plaintiff operates a legal advocacy and political organization, | |
| 18 | just like the other groups that operate within the City of Los Angeles, Defendants are | |
| 19 | treating Plaintiffs unequally by requiring them to disclose political affiliations that | |
| 20 | have nothing to do with their ability to complete a given contract. | |
| 21 | 104. Defendants' requirement that political contractors disclose this affiliation | |
| 22 | or risk not being eligible for City contracts does not further any compelling | |
| 23 | government interest. Defendants' claim that "residents and stakeholders deserve to | |
| 24 | know" is not a compelling government interest. | |
| 25 | 105. The Ordinance's mandate that contractors affiliated with Plaintiff NRA | |
| 26 | follow a separate set of disclosure rules than other contractors who are competing for | |
| 27 | the same contracts is a violation of Plaintiffs' right to equal protection under the law | |
| 28 | because it is based on a "bare desire to harm a politically unpopular group." U.S. | |
| | 19 | |

Dep't of Agric. v. Moreno, 413 U.S. 528, 534 (1973). 1 106. Plaintiffs are being singled out for their political beliefs and speech. 3 Indeed, other contractors not affiliated with Plaintiff NRA are not required to disclose their political beliefs or affiliations as part of the contractor bid process. 4 5 107. The Ordinance, on its face and as applied or threatened to be applied, does not serve a compelling, significant, or legitimate governmental interest. 6 7 108. Even if the Ordinance served some sufficient government interest, it is neither narrowly tailored nor the least restrictive means to serve that purpose. 9 109. Defendants adopted and have enforced the unconstitutional Ordinance challenged here while acting under color of state law. 10 11 110. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, Plaintiffs have 12 suffered and continue to suffer irreparable injury for which there is not adequate 13 remedy at law. Absent intervention by this Court, through declaratory and injunctive relief, Plaintiffs will continue to suffer this irreparable harm. 14 PRAYER FOR RELIEF 15 16 Plaintiffs pray that the Court: Enter a declaration that Ordinance No. 186000 violates the free speech 1. 17 rights of Plaintiffs under the First Amendment to the United States Constitution; 18 19 2. Enter a declaration that Ordinance No. 186000 violates the free speech rights of Plaintiff under the First Amendment of the United States Constitution 20 21 because it constitutes compelled speech by the government; 3. Enter a declaration that Ordinance No. 186000 violates Plaintiffs' right 22. 23 of free association under the First Amendment of the United States Constitution; 4. Enter a declaration that Ordinance No. 186000 violates Plaintiffs' rights 24 25 of free speech and association under the First Amendment of the United States 26 Constitution because it constitutes government retaliation for engaging in protected conduct; 27 Enter a declaration that Ordinance No. 186000 violates Plaintiffs' right 5. 28

to equal protection under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States 1 Constitution; 2 6. Issue preliminary and permanent injunctive relief prohibiting 3 Defendants, their employees, agents, successor, and assigns from enforcing or 4 publishing Ordinance No. 186000; 5 Award damages according to proof; 7. 6 Award reasonable costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, 7 8. pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988 or other appropriate state or federal law; and 8 Any such relief the Court deems just and equitable. 9 9. 10 Dated: April 24, 2019 MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C. 11 12 s/ Anna M. Barvir 13 Anna M. Barvir 14 Counsel for Plaintiffs 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 21 COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

EXHIBIT "1"

BUDGET & FINANCE

MOTION

According to the Gun Violence Archive, since the Sandy Hook Elementary School shooting in December 2012, there have been more than 1,600 mass shootings. In 2018 alone, there have been over 200 mass shooting incidents.

Research compiled by Everytown for Gun Safety show that on average, 96 Americans are killed with guns on a daily basis, while hundreds more are injured. The effects of gun violence extend far beyond these casualties.

The National Rifle Association (NRA) has been one of the most significant roadblocks to sensible gun safety reform at every level of government across the nation. In Congress, next to nothing has been done due to the NRA's stranglehold and propaganda machine. According to an audit obtained by the Center for Responsive Politics, the NRA's spending on political activities from 1998-2017 aggregated to over \$200 million.

The City of Los Angeles has historically enacted ordinances and adopted positions that support and promote gun safety and gun safety legislation.

For the sake of transparency, the City's residents and stakeholders deserve to know how the City's public funds are being spent, and whether taxpayer funds are being spent on contractors that have contractual or sponsorship ties with the NRA. An ordinance should be drafted and modeled after existing disclosure requirements like the Border Wall Contracts Disclosure and the Slavery Disclosure ordinances.

I THEREFORE MOVE, that the City Council REQUEST the City Attorney, with the assistance of the Bureau of Contract Administration, to prepare and present an ordinance directing any prospective contractor with the City of Los Angeles to disclose, under affidavit: (1) any contracts it or any of its subsidiaries has with the National Rifle Association; and (2) any sponsorship it or any of its subsidiaries provides to the National Rifle Association.

PRESENTED BY:

MITCH O'FARRELL

Councilmember, 13th District

SECONDED BY:

MM

SEP 2 1 2018

EXHIBIT "2"

BUDGET & FINANCE

MOTION

According to a 2017 report from Everytown For Gun Safety, there have been 156 mass shootings from 2009-2016. Those statistics do not include the recent mass shooting incidents in Parkland, Florida and Las Vegas, Nevada.

The National Rifle Association (NRA) is the most influential lobbying organization in the United States, effectively hindering the adoption of any common sense gun safety laws at every level of government.

According to an audit obtained by the Center for Responsive Politics, the NRA's spending on political activities from 1998-2017 aggregated to over \$200 million.

The City of Los Angeles has historically enacted ordinances and adopted positions that promote gun safety and gun safety legislation.

Given the opposing stances of the NRA and the City, the City should move to rid itself of its relationships with any organization that supports the NRA.

I THEREFORE MOVE that the City Council direct the Chief Legislative Analyst (CLA) to report back with a list of all businesses and organizations that have a formal relationship with the NRA.

I FURTHER MOVE that the CLA report back with options for the City to immediately boycott those businesses and organizations until their formal relationship with the NRA ceases to exist.

PRESENTED BY:

MITCH O'FARRELL

Councilmember, 13th District

SECONDED BY:

MAR 2 8 2016

EXHIBIT "3"

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000 **Photos Videos Broadcasts** Top Latest **People** News Search filters · Show Earlier today, I introduced a resolution that calls on numerous video streaming services to end their commercial affiliation and contractual partnership with the NRA and NRATV. #NRA #NRATV #Gunsafety @MomsDemand @Everytown Who to follow · Refresh · View all cd13.lacity.org/news/ofarrell-... Amazon Prime Video US 🥏 ○ 87 1 20 173 M **Follow** Show this thread Promoted Mitch O'Farrell @ @MitchOFarrell · Mar 8 NRA 🔮 @NRA × Anyone who takes a moment to see this will better understand the dangers of the "guns of any kind everywhere without any regulation" agenda. @NRA Follow @MomsDemand @Everytown @eqca @WAGV @bradybuzz **HQ Support** @hqhelps Laura Friedman @ @laurafriedman43 **Follow** On #InternationalWomensDay2019, I celebrate Arkansas State Senator Stephanie Flowers. twitter.com/ProudResister/... Find people you know \bigcirc 1 1 6 \square Trends for you Change Daylighting ties to the NRA. - mailchi.mp/lacity/dayligh... #AvengersEndgame (4) 1.12M Tweets \bigcirc 5 17 \square #RepublicansForImpeachment Democratic Coalition calls on Republicans to impeach President Trump Our residents deserve transparency related to any ties the #NRA may have to the Jared Kushner City of Los Angeles. @WAGV @MomsDemand @Bradybuzz @egca Jared Kushner weighs in on the circumstances @StonewallDemsLA surrounding Jamal Khashoggi's death #WorldBookDay cd13.lacity.org/news/city-coun... Joseph Gordon-Levitt, Impractical Jokers, and 1 more are Tweeting about this Q 12 1 2 **Hard Summer** Show this thread 12.8K Tweets Jason Kidd Jason Kidd interviewed for the Lakers' head As we remember the horrible shooting at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School coaching vacancy in Parkland, Florida one year ago, we must continue to keep in mind that the **Kurt Rambis** @NRA spends millions of dollars at every level of government to block any type Jason Kidd interviewed for the Lakers' head of gun safety legislation. coaching vacancy \bigcirc 7 **1** 3 M 12 Chiefs Seattle trades Frank Clark to the Chiefs for early-Show this thread round picks **Frank Clark** Mitch O'Farrell @ @MitchOFarrell · Jan 7 Seattle trades Frank Clark to the Chiefs for early-Replying to @atwatervillage @NRA and 4 others round picks Do you communicate via real identity? If so, please contact us with exact location #My3MCUDates and we can address this. I have a clean team that goes out 5 days a week in the 2.235 Tweets

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NRA from:mitchofarrell





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NRA from:mitchofarrell

000 **Photos Videos Broadcasts** Top Latest **People** News To protest gun safety laws put forward by Pittsburgh officials after the mass shooting at a local synagogue, gun extremists are holding an open carry rally downtown today, forcing a nearby school and public transportation to go on lockdown. post-gazette.com/news/politics-... \bigcirc 2 1 2 Mitch O'Farrell @ @MitchOFarrell · Jan 3 Bears repeating. Only 1 in 10 gun owners are #NRA members. Their extremist leadership wants people believe the @NRA represents all gun owners. They are ONLY a "no regulation/gun proliferation" lobby for gun manufacturers & they control the @GOP. **Shannon Watts** @ @shannonrwatts 74% of @NRA members support stronger gun laws and only 1 in 10 gun owners even belong to the NRA. Ain't no one to get ready except your lobbyists, and @momsdemand will outspend and outmaneuver them... again. twitter.com/NRA/status/108... \bigcirc 2 1 5 We needn't feel defeated because of America's gun violence & mass shooting epidemic as we begin 2019; we must be relentless, determined, and resolved to reverse course and defeat the powers that make it all possible. @NRA - that includes you. @MomsDemand @Everytown @eqca @WAGV In 2018 there were at least 340 mass shootings, some which shook the nation stirring up great momentum in the movement to prevent gun violence. But every single day communities around the country face gun violence with more than 56,000 incidents in 2018. - bit.ly/2BRbC16 \bigcirc 1 2 Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 28 Dec 2018 This is what happens when the @NRA leadership is in command of politicians, as has happened in Ohio. They can now sue city's there for enacting gun safety laws. This - despite a strong majority of Americans AND #NRA members who support #gunsafety in the U.S. TY @MomsDemand **Shannon Watts** @ @shannonrwatts Ohio @MomsDemand volunteers file out of the statehouse after some Republican Senators vote to override @JohnKasich's veto of a bill that will allow the @NRA to sue municipalities for enacting gun safety policies....

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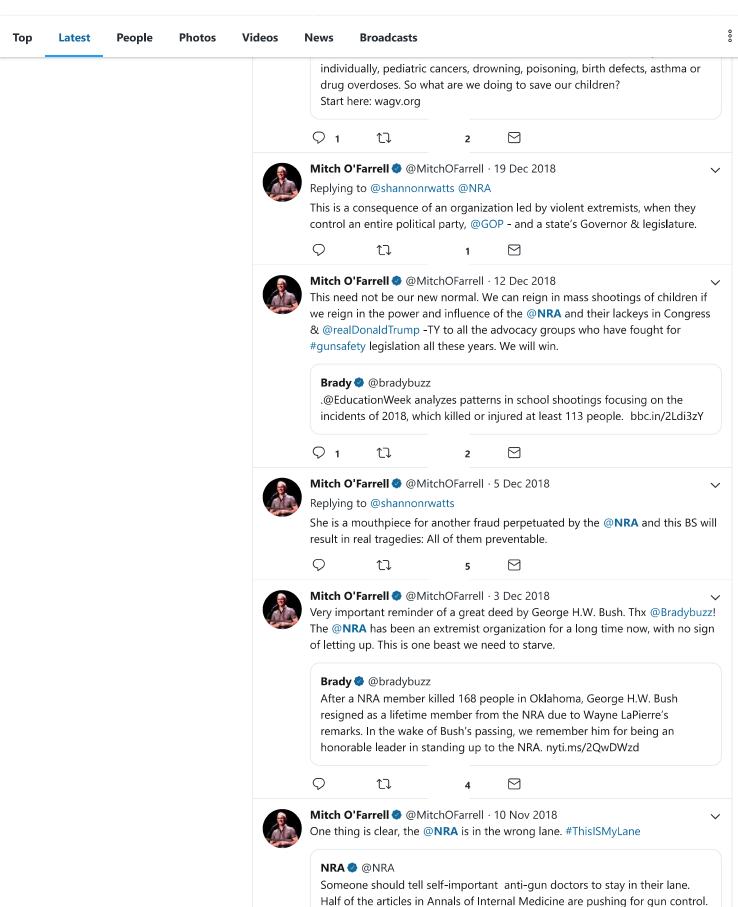
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NRA from:mitchofarrell



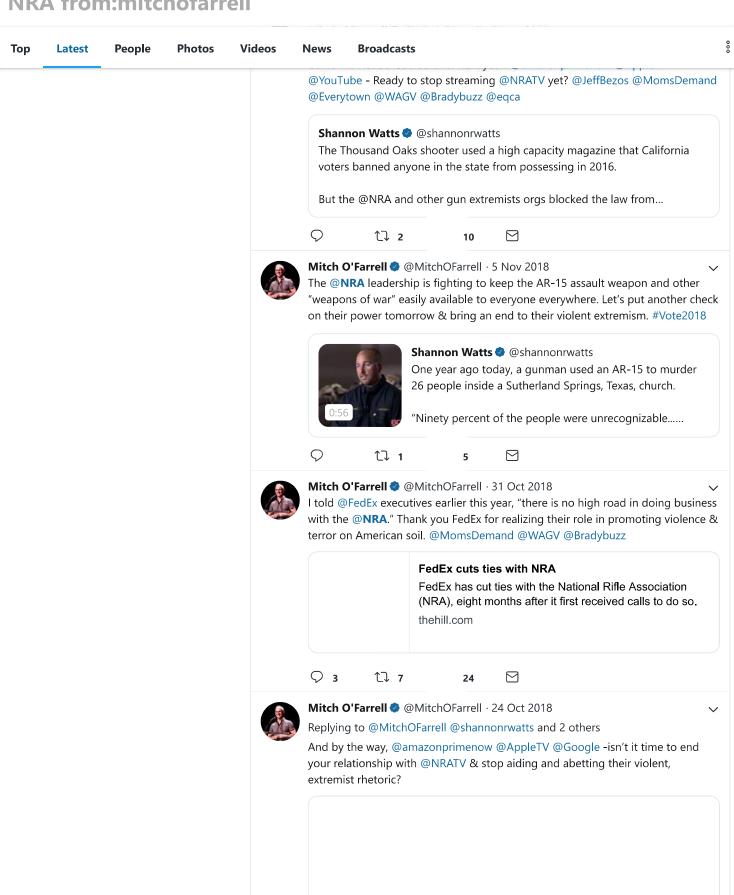
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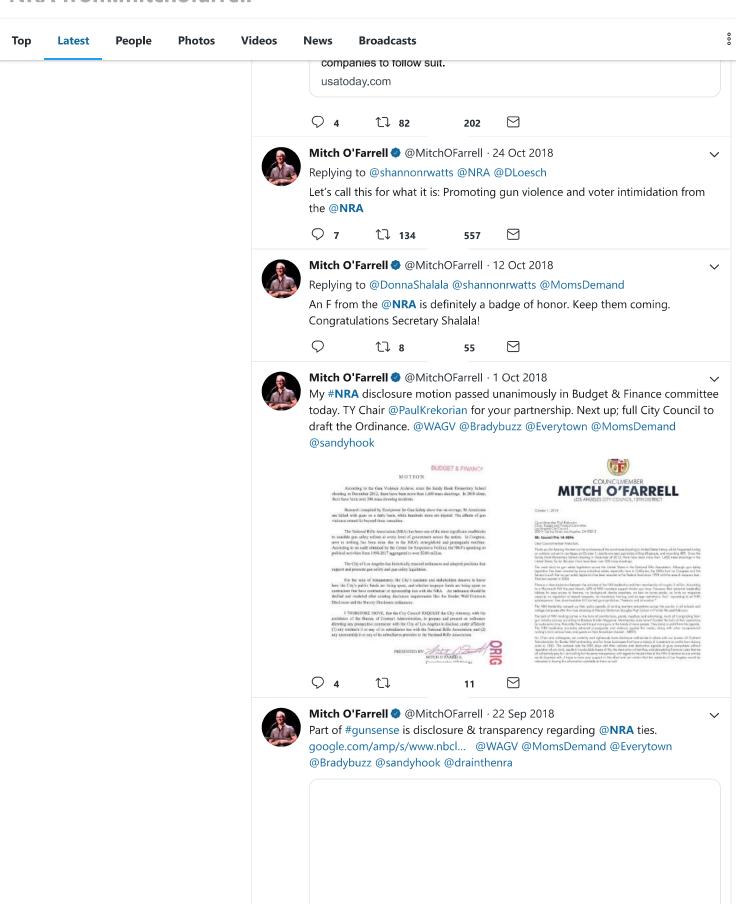








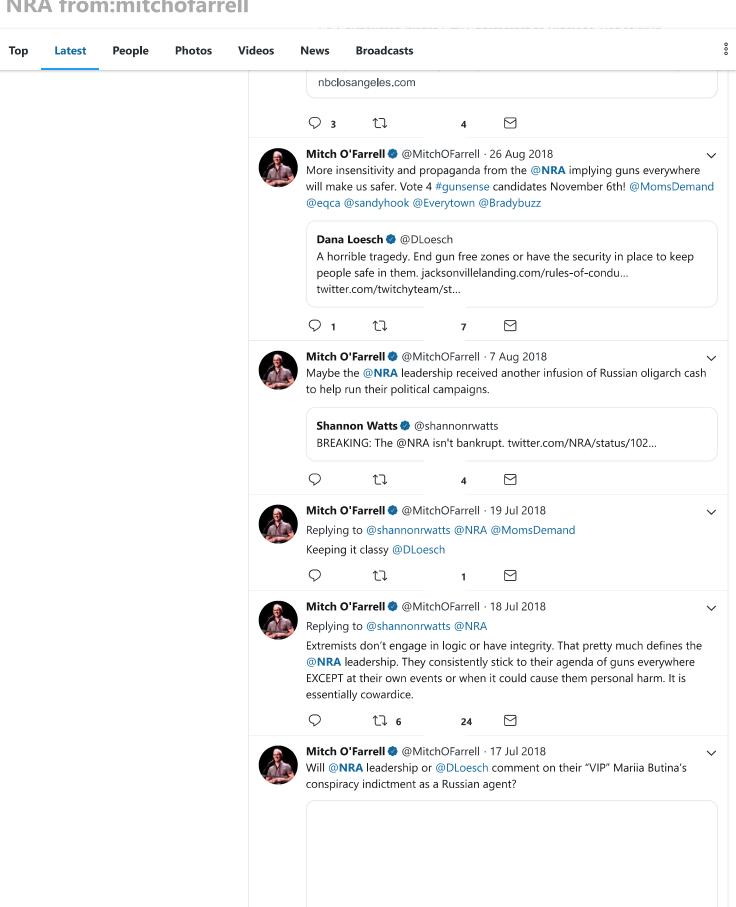
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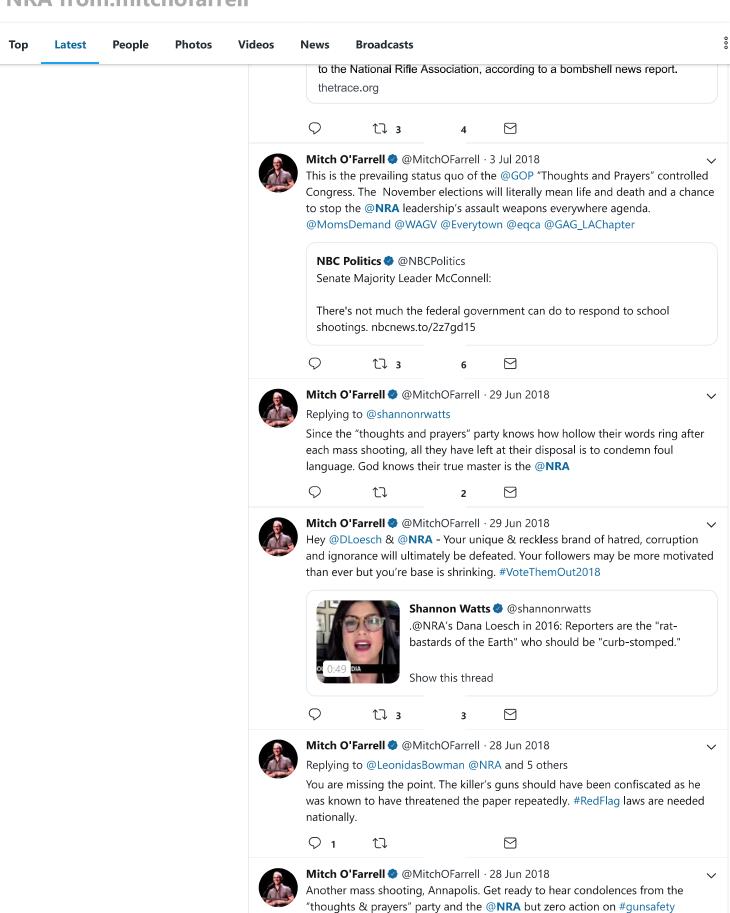






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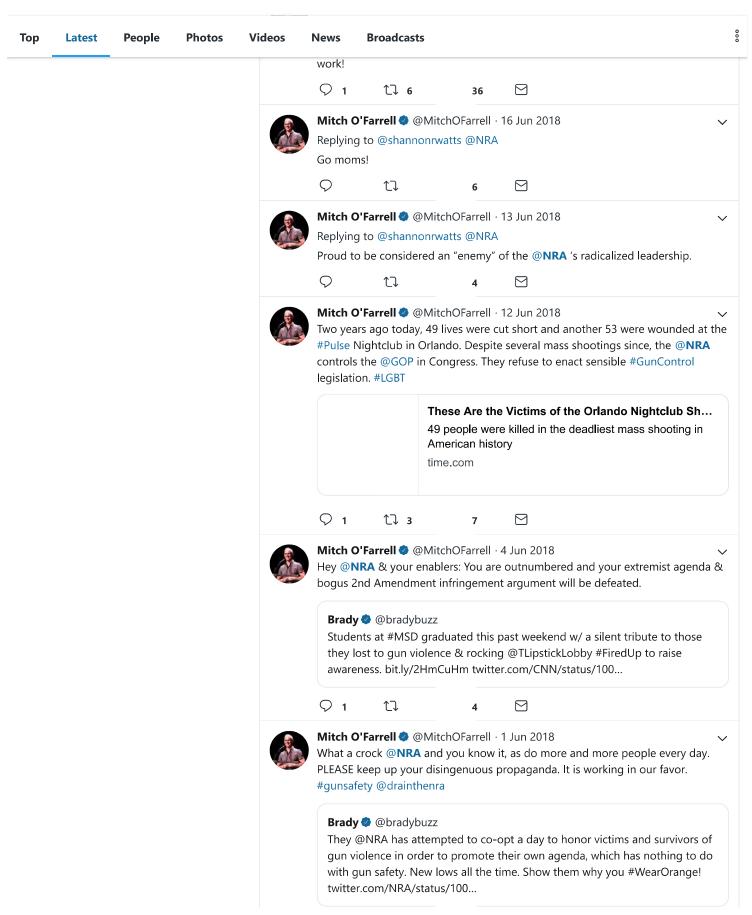




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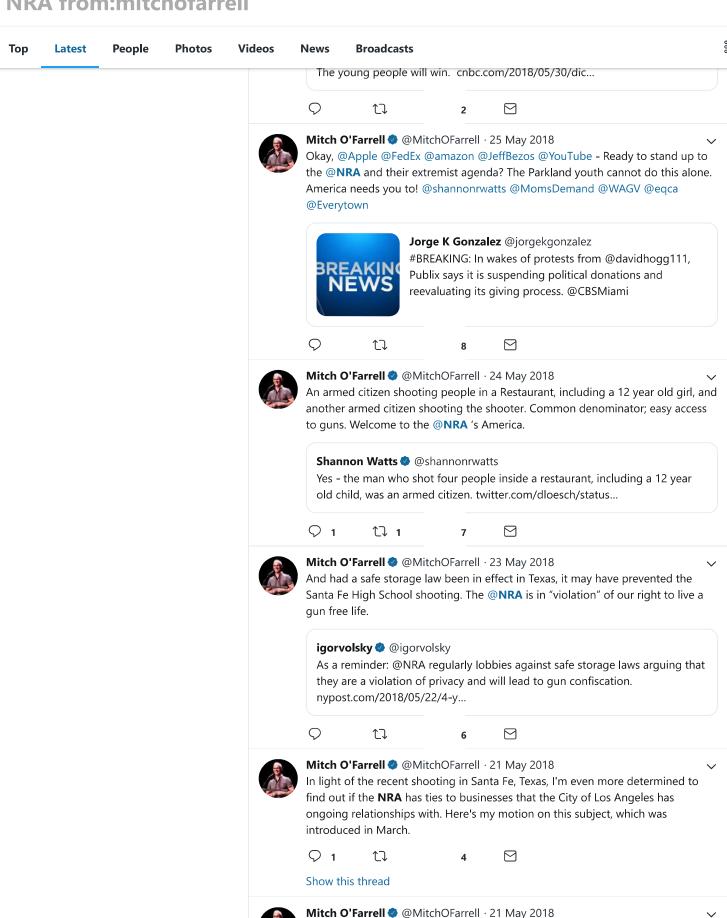








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NRA from:mitchofarrell

The @NRA and its stooges in Congress are fighting to make sure this man and everyone else has unlimited access to weapons of war anywhere in the U.S.



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NRA from:mitchofarrell

Photos Videos Broadcasts Top Latest **People** News According to an audit obtained by the Center for Responsive Politics, the NRA's spending on political activities from 1998-2017 aggregated to over \$200 million. The City of Los Angeles has historically enacted ordinances and adopted positions that promote gun safety and gun safety legislation Given the opposing stances of the NRA and the City, the City should move to rid itself of its relationships with any organization that supports the NRA. I THEREFORE MOVE that the City Council direct the Chief Legislative Analyst (CLA) to report back with a list of all businesses and organizations that have a formal relationship with the NRA. I FURTHER MOVE that the CLA report back with options for the City to immediately boycott those businesses and organizations until their formal relationship with the NRA ceases to exist. PRESENTED BY: Councilmember, 13th District \bigcirc 2 17 Show this thread Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 19 May 2018 Calling BS when an @NRA zealot invokes "holier than thou" patriotism. My family of military veterans would have my back on this. **Shannon Watts** @ @shannonrwatts Except, you know, for the millions of Americans who've been killed or critically injured by gun violence... They're not standing. twitter.com/NRATV/status/9... \bigcirc 1 1 1 @DLoesch - Just give it up already. @shannonrwatts is way above your Russian oligarch-funded @NRA pay grade. Your worthless arguments are failing. **Shannon Watts @** @shannonrwatts Texas's Child Access Prevention law applies to children UNDER 17, the gun has to be loaded and, even if a gun owner is charged, the violation is considered a misdemeanor, punishable by a small fine.... \bigcirc \Box \square Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 18 May 2018

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NRA from:mitchofarrell

criminal or law-abiding citizen?" nytimes.com/2018/05/14/us/...

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NRA from:mitchofarrell

000 **Photos Videos** News **Broadcasts** Top Latest **People** The @NRA used as a "back channel to Moscow," during the 2016 Presidential election. Hey #NRA, you can stop portraying your discredited organization as a paragon of patriotism. You are the opposite of that. **Brady** @bradybuzz New developments in the #TrumpRussia saga. The Senate Judiciary Committee says there is "clear evidence" that the Russian government helped @realdonaldtrump's presidential campaign with apparent help from the @NRA -> thebea.st/2jZBsHI \bigcirc 1 3 Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 16 May 2018 My late father, a lover of guns himself, could have written this article. He loathed anyone or anything that peddled in ignorance or falsehoods to gain influence or power. That's EXACTLY what the @NRA leadership is all about. A gun lover who is uncomfortable with gun culture talks about why he doesn't like the NRA. --> read.bi/2rMNuJ0 \bigcirc 1 2 The @NRA giving an ultimatum to anyone as either "with us or against us," makes it very easy to oppose their extreme agenda. Keep them coming! **Shannon Watts** @ @shannonrwatts The @NRA's strategy: to strip training requirements for gun owners from state laws: "She claimed her veto was about a lack of training, but law-abiding gun owners know we don't need government mandates to tell us to train. We do it because we're responsible, dedicated and safe." ... Show this thread 0 \Box One can choose to be on the side of love or hate. Love ultimately wins every time. Haters are flocking to the @NRA leadership's message of terror and fear. They will lose. **Shannon Watts** @ @shannonrwatts Ellen's became the target of threats after the @NRA urged members to boycott. One caller, who identified himself as an NRA member, warned of a plan to kill the owner: "I said, 'If I'm going to be murdered, will it be by a

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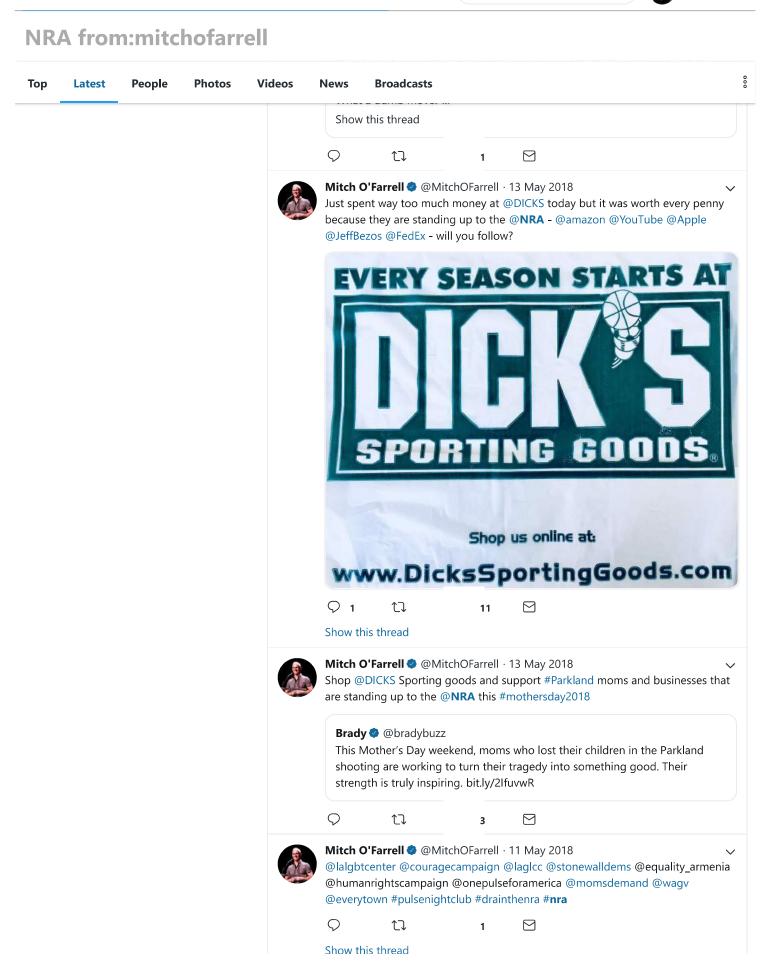




NRA from:mitchofarrell



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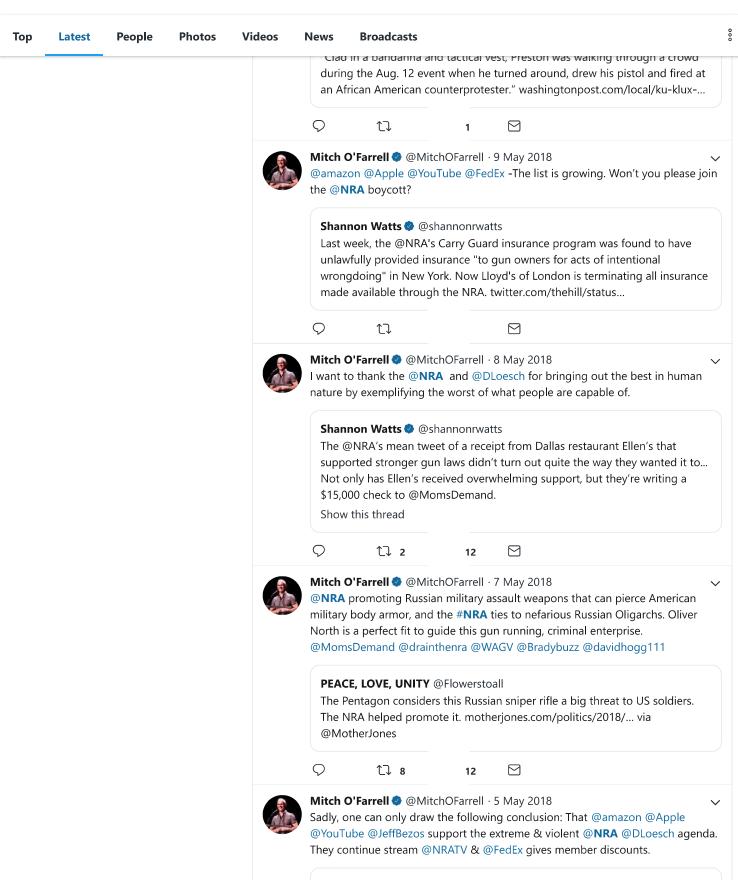


NRA from:mitchofarrell



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NRA from:mitchofarrell



Shannon Watts @ @shannonrwatts

.@NRA lobbyist @DLoesch has shown up uninvited, with a camera crew, at a







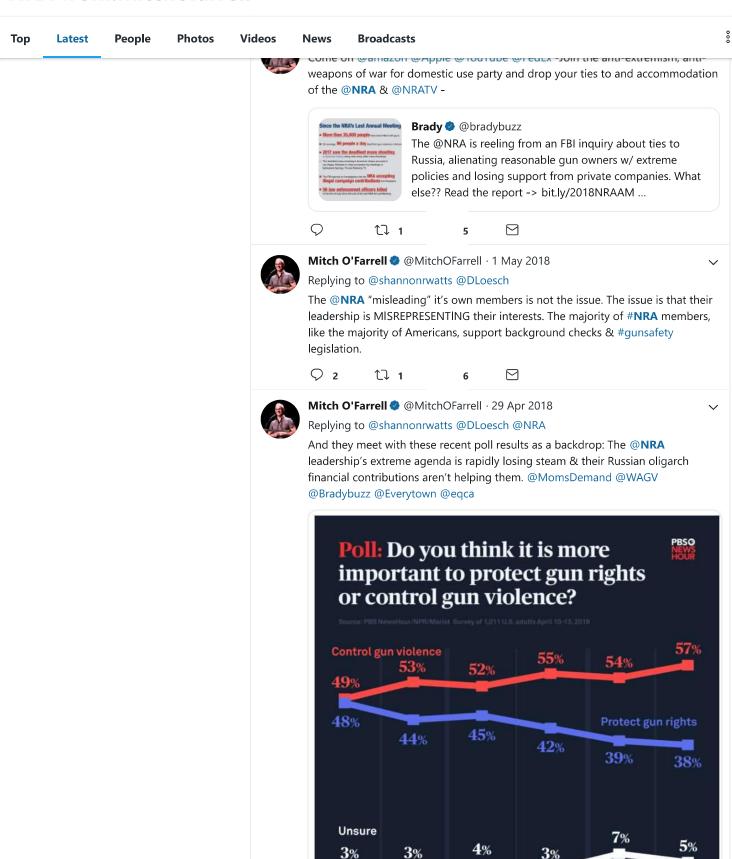






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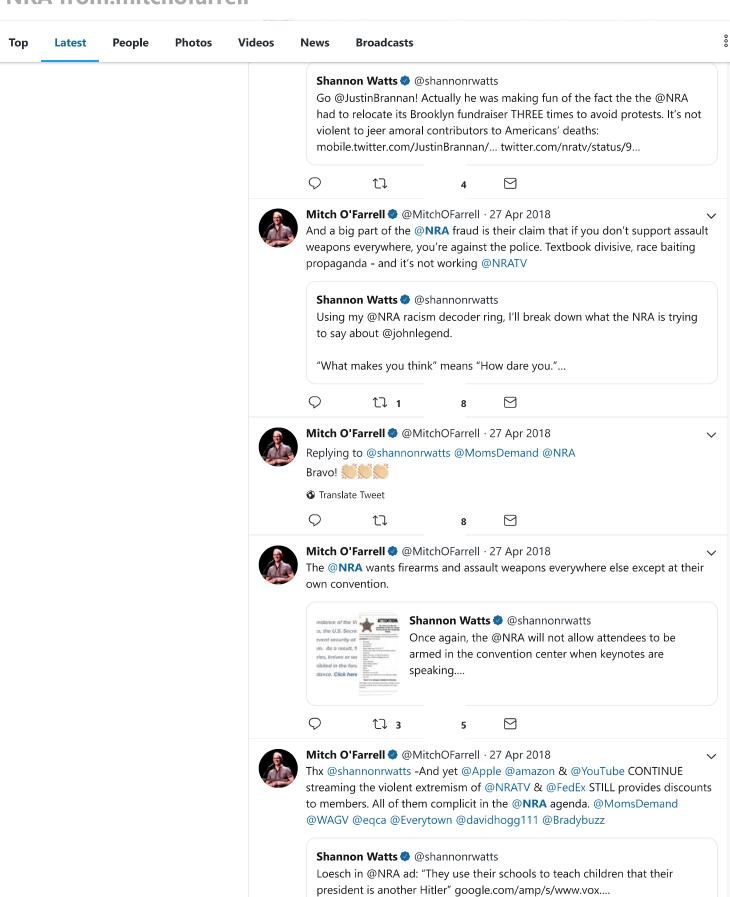


NRA from:mitchofarrell





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NRA from:mitchofarrell

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@eqca

Brady • @bradybuzz

A police officer died Wednesday morning, a day after he and a colleague were shot in Dallas. The tragedy comes only a week before the @NRA will take over the city for their annual convention --> cnn.it/2qYDz2C



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Dear @NRA - Are assault weapons or firearms of any kind allowed at your convention in Dallas? You want them everywhere else so I'd like to know. Thx



3

Vice President, Mike Pence has been confirmed to speak at next week's @NRA convention. We expect more from our Vice President and so should you. Will you help defeat the NRA & end the grasp they have on our elected official...



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Bears repeating: "In shootings where assault weapons or large capacity magazines are used, 155% more people are shot." Begs the question: Do the @NRA & their Congressional stooges want more Americans shot?

New poll shows that 62% of Americans want a ban on assault weapons. DYK? In shootings where assault weapons or large capacity magazines are used, 155% more people are shot. --> abcn.ws/2HFJ6Vd #BanAssaultWeapons



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Mitch O'Farrell ● @MitchOFarrell · 23 Apr 2018

The **@NRA** and their Congressional stooges are empowering people like this across the country. They still refuse to consider sensible #GunSafety laws supported by a strong majority of Americans. This madness can end in November. #vote



CBS News @ @CBSNews

MORE: Travis Reinking in possession of semiautomatic weapon, .45 caliber ammunition when apprehended by police, authorities say cbsn.ws/2JgHFKb



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Mitch O'Farrell ◎ @MitchOFarrell · 21 Apr 2018

A reminder: The **@NRA** is under investigation by the FBI for taking contributions from a Russian Banker and Putin ally during the 2016 election.





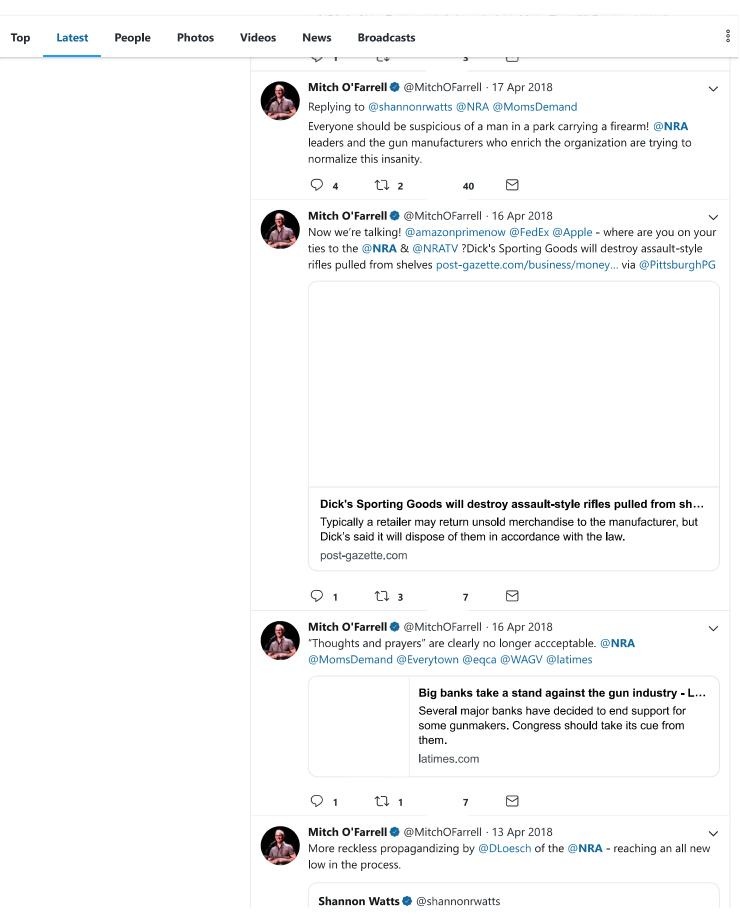








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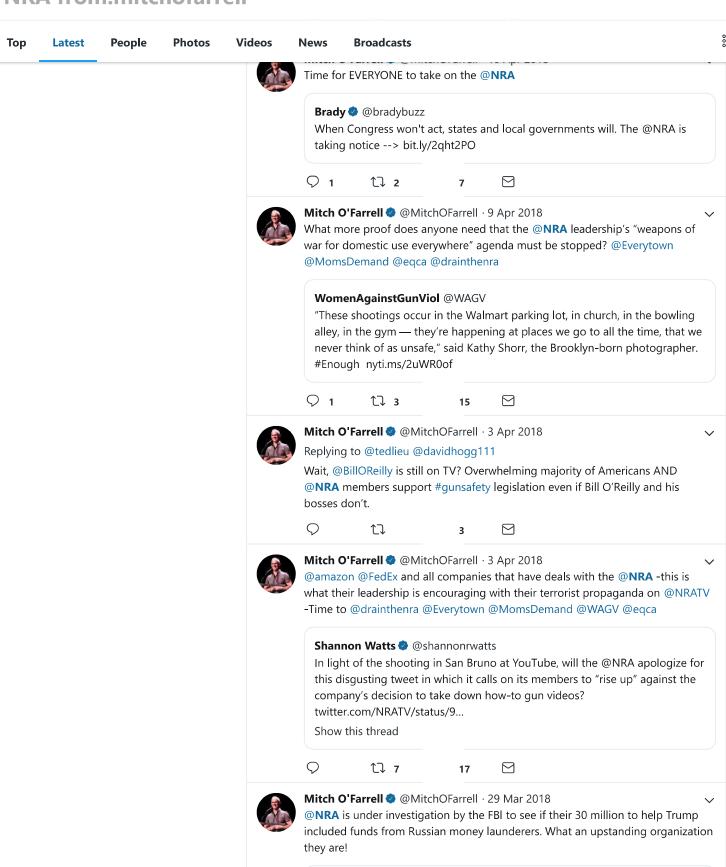






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NRA from:mitchofarrell



Ron Wyden ② @RonWyden

I'm requesting further information from the @NRA after

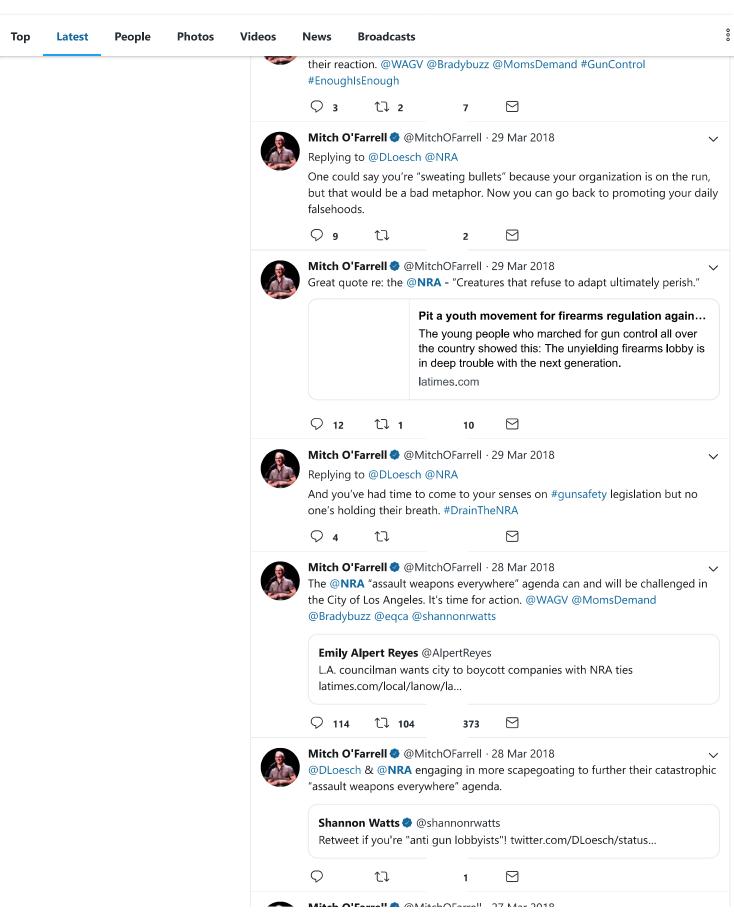








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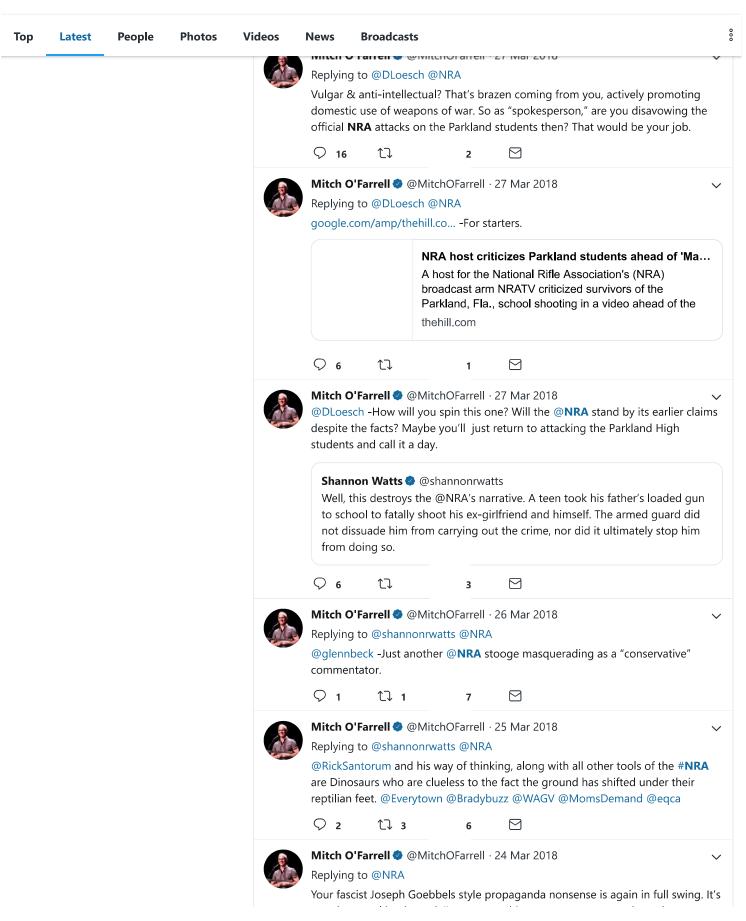








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NRA from:mitchofarrell

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He STILL doesn't get it & never will.

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Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 24 Mar 2018

Hey @NRA @DLoesch & your stooges in Congress: "Be afraid, be very afraid." Your monied support of domestic terrorism will no longer B tolerated!

@RepBarragan @MomsDemand @WAGV @Bradybuzz @eqca @kdeleon

@Frances_Fisher @AshleeMPreston @RichardBloom #MarchForOurLivesLA

#DrainTheNRA











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@eqca @HRC @LambdaLegal Now is the time to step it up against the @NRA - They are very afraid of the #LGBTQ community, as they should be. @DLoesch

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The Task Force @TheTaskForce

I survived Pulse and am ready to March For Our Lives shar.es/1Lxg9J via @washblade #NeverAgain #MarchForOurLives

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Replying to @bikinginla @NRA

Nice try









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NRA from:mitchofarrell





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NRA from:mitchofarrell

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Shannon Watts ❖ @shannonrwatts

"I'll march for the 96 Americans who are shot and killed every day, and

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Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 23 Mar 2018

More fascist propaganda from America's #1 domestic terrorist organization, the @NRA -Engaging in Joseph Goebbels style attacks on Stoneman Douglas High School students.

hundreds more who are wounded, and whose deaths and traumas receive

little to no media attention." newsweek.com/march-our-live...

Shannon Watts @ @shannonrwatts

My God. This is so disgusting. So despicable. Shame on any lawmaker or company in this country that is in any way aligned with the @NRA's agenda.

Every one of these NRA shills will end up in the ash heap of history. ... Show this thread

♀ 1 1 1 6 🖾



Hey **@NRA** mouthpiece **@DLoesch** - You are not growing your "pro-assault weapons of war for domestic use" base with this lying, gun fetish propaganda. You may however, stir up the deranged who believe you & motivate them to commit gun violence. Does this make you proud? #drainthenra

Shannon Watts @ @shannonrwatts

Did someone force this @NRA lobbyist to attend the CNN Town Hall (where she spouted misinformation and rhetoric)? Gun lobbyists have no place in the national discussion about gun violence. twitter.com/dloesch/status...



Thank you @WAGV for collaborating with me on ways to advocate for #gunsafety and #gunsafetylegislation! Onward to the #marchforourlives this Saturday! #drainthenra #enoughisenough #nra #guncontrol



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NRA from:mitchofarrell



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NRA from:mitchofarrell

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And the city is lucky to have you! Lookout @NRA and Congressional stooges doing your bidding. Forces are uniting in an unprecedented way to bring you down. #StoptheNRA #GunSafety @eqca @MomsDemand



Jessica Craven @Craven7Jessica

Fantastic meeting with @MitchOFarrell about ways @MomsDemand and his office can work together to make #GunReformNow a reality! Thanks for your time, Councilman. Your district is lucky to have you.



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Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 18 Mar 2018

@ChuckGrassley - tool of the @NRA - is actively blocking what 97% of Americans want; a sensible #GunSafety law that would save lives across the country. Is this the kind of representation in the US Senate that lowans or anyone else wants?

.@SenDurbin questions why Senate Judiciary Chair won't hold hearing on popular bill to expand background checks to all sales. "It isn't safe if you can buy a gun over the internet" without one. - bit.ly/2IBcTw6



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Walls closing in: The Fred Meyer chain latest to halt gun & ammo sales but many others continue to sell assault rifles. Zealous, delusional, fringe @NRA backed "weapons of war" enthusiasts universe shrinking but still supported by @GOP & @realDonaldTrump

Fred Meyer says it will stop selling guns, ammuniti...
Superstore company Fred Meyer says it will stop selling firearms and ammunition at its stores.

thehill.com

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Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 17 Mar 2018

@NRA mission is to thwart this and all sensible #gunsafety legislation from happening across the country. Decision time: #StoptheNRA



Did you know? 1 in 5 guns are sold without a background check. Background checks for every gun sale. It seems simple. It is simple. Now we just need to get Congress to act! #GunReformNow

Case 2:19-cv-03212 Document 1-3 Filed 04/24/19 Page 25 of 32 Page ID #:50 $\stackrel{40}{\smile}$ Notifications

NRA from:mitchofarrell

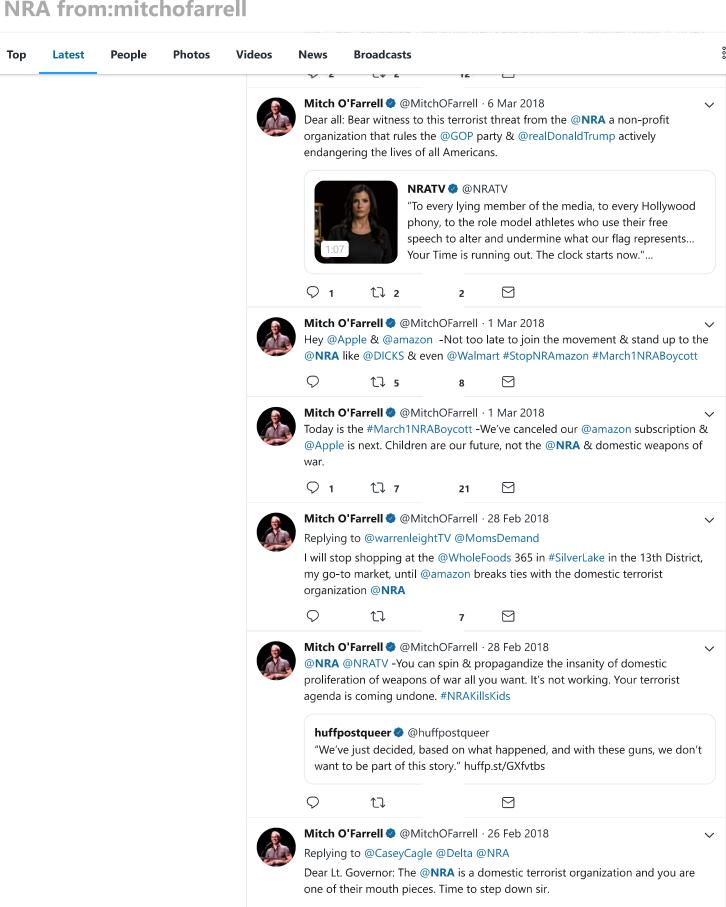
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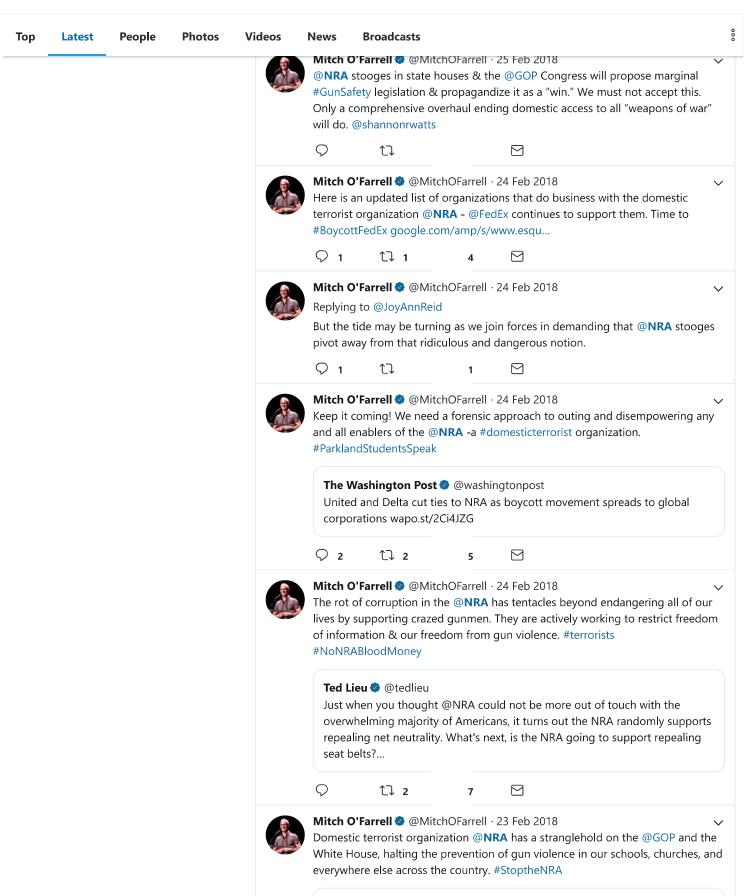


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NRA from:mitchofarrell



Chric Murnhy A @ChricMurnhyCT



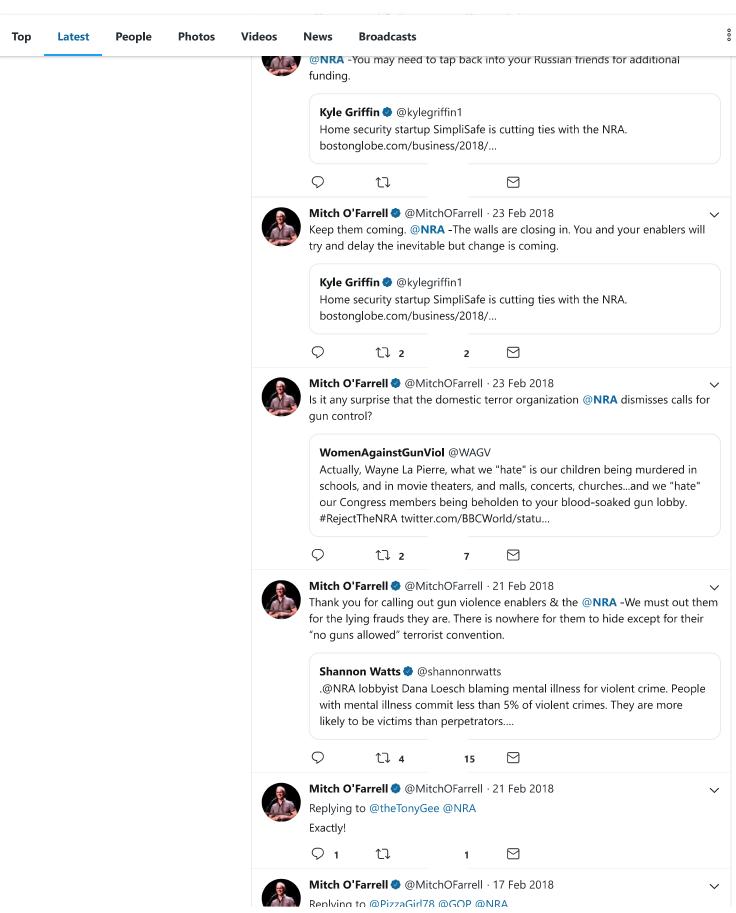








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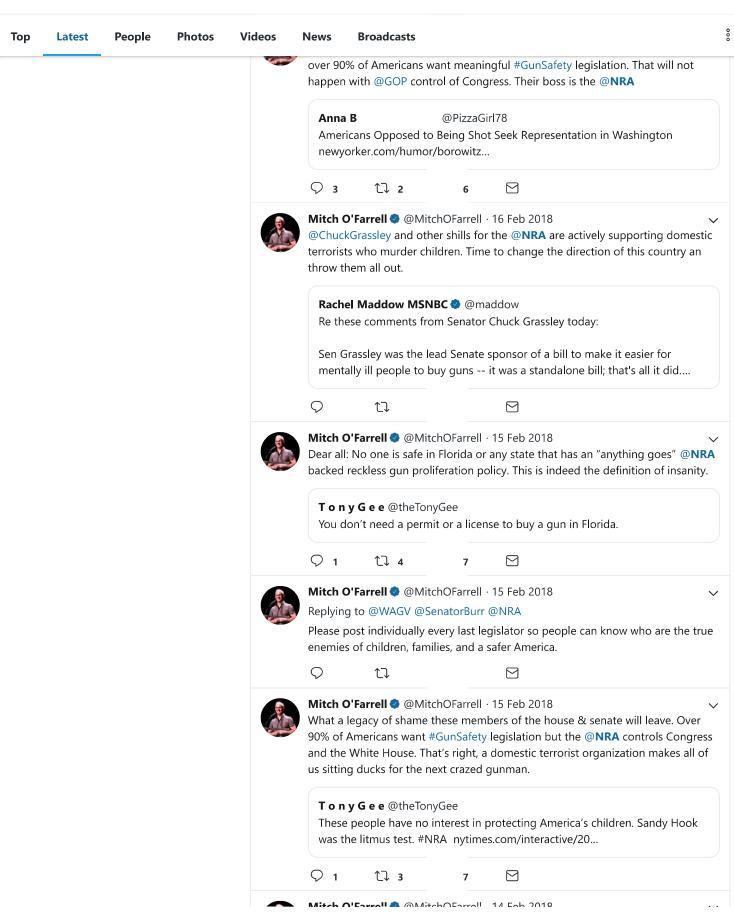








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pscp.tv/ABC/1BdxYRBLDB...

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Mitch O'Farrell • @MitchOFarrell · 12 Feb 2018

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The human & financial costs for survivors of gun crime with little or no gun safety regulation is a tragic by-product that the zealous gun-crazed lobby would have all of us ignore. @NRA @GOP



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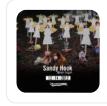
The costs associated with surviving a shooting can be staggering and many gun violence survivors don't get the assistance they so desperately need. --> bit.ly/2nWFZx2



9

We have a solemn responsibility to reign in the vast weaponry that is easily accessible across the U.S. The overwhelming majority of Americans want #gunsafety legislation. Our natl leaders are failing us miserably by kowtowing to the @NRA - We R less safe everywhere as a result.

 \square



Brady 🧶 @bradybuzz

We will always remember and we won't stop working until we make sure another tragedy like this will never happen again. #SandyHook #ENOUGH



•





Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 1 Dec 2017

The **@NRA** is at it again. They'll stop at nothing in their campaign to terrorize this country.

M

Brady • @bradybuzz

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"Police officers think this is a terrible idea. Prosecutors think this is a terrible idea. You should listen to them."

Law enforcement leaders call "Arm Anyone" concealed carry a threat to public safety- cnn.it/2Bp2lLU



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Mitch O'Farrell ◆ @MitchOFarrell · 13 Oct 2017

@NRA -Out of step with majority of Americans and most gun owners, lobbying to provide tools for terrorists. @GOP -Stop them!

.@NRA opposes @SenFeinstein bill to ban bump stocks after earlier expressing support for bump stock regulation—> cnn.it/2hFGQys

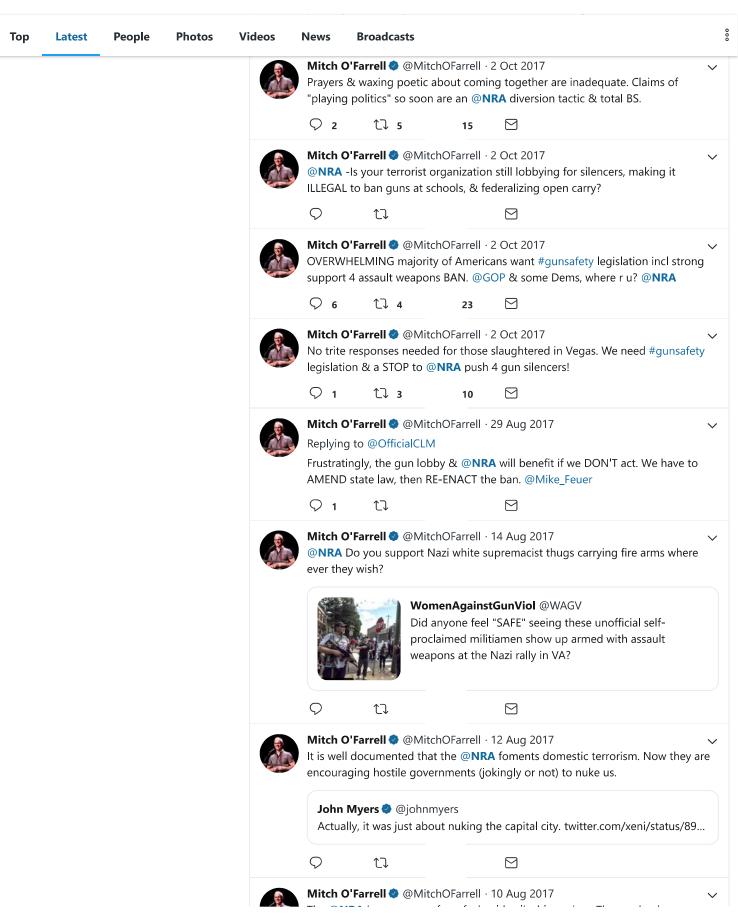








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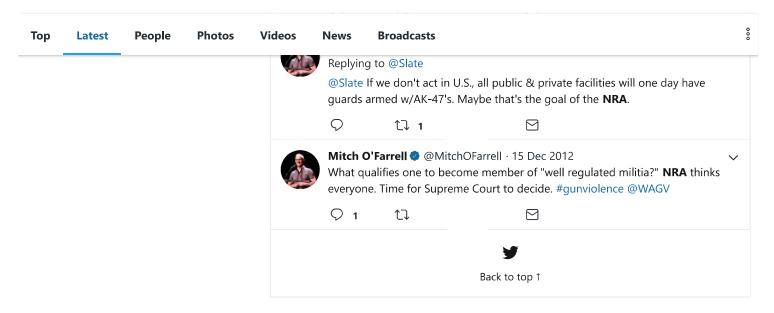


EXHIBIT "4"

File No. 18-0896

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT relative to disclosure by prospective contractors with the City of Los Angeles of contracts or sponsorships with the National Rifle Association (NRA).

Recommendation for Council action, pursuant to Motion (O'Farrell - Krekorian):

REQUEST the City Attorney, with the assistance of the Bureau of Contract Administration, to prepare and present an ordinance directing any prospective contractor with the City of Los Angeles to disclose under affidavit: any contracts it, or any of its subsidiaries, has with the NRA; and, any sponsorship it, or any of its subsidiaries, provides to the NRA.

<u>Fiscal Impact Statement</u>: Neither the City Administrative Officer nor the Chief Legislative Analyst has completed a financial analysis of this report.

Community Impact Statement: None submitted.

SUMMARY

At its regular meeting held on October 1, 2018, the Budget and Finance Committee considered Motion (O'Farrell - Krekorian) relative to a request to the City Attorney, with the assistance of the Bureau of Contract Administration, to prepare and present an ordinance directing any prospective contractor with the City of Los Angeles to disclose any contracts with the NRA or sponsorships provided to the NRA.

During discussion of this matter, Councilmember O'Farrell, mover of the Motion, addressed the Committee and provided background on the Motion (as detailed in the Communication from Councilmember O'Farrell dated October 1, 2018, attached to the Council file).

After consideration, and after providing an opportunity for public comment, the Committee recommended that Council approve the Motion. This matter is now forwarded to the Council for its consideration.

Respectfully Submitted,

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

MEMBERVOTEKREKORIAN:YESENGLANDER:ABSENTKORETZ:ABSENTBLUMENFIELD:YESBONIN:YES

REW 10/3/18 FILE NO. 18-0896

EXHIBIT "5"

Case 2:19-cv-03212 Docum

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Page ID #:61
OFFICE OF THE
CITY CLERK

SHANNON D. HOPPES EXECUTIVE OFFICER

When making inquiries relative to

this matter, please refer to the

Council File No.: 18-0896

CITY CLERK

ERIC GARCETTI MAYOR

Council and Public Services Division 200 N. SPRING STREET, ROOM 395 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

GENERAL INFORMATION - (213) 978-1133 FAX: (213) 978-1040

PATRICE Y. LATTIMORE ACTING DIVISION MANAGER

CLERK.LACITY.ORG

OFFICIAL ACTION OF THE LOS ANGELES CITY COUNCIL

October 12, 2018

Council File No.: 18-0896

Council Meeting Date: October 10, 2018

Agenda Item No.: 13

Agenda Description: BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT relative to disclosure by

prospective contractors with the City of Los Angeles of contracts or

sponsorships with the National Rifle Association.

Council Action: BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT - ADOPTED

Council Vote: YES BOB BLUMENFIELD

ABSENT MIKE BONIN
ABSENT JOE BUSCAINO

ABSENT GILBERT A. CEDILLO
YES MITCHELL ENGLANDER

YES MARQUEECE HARRIS-DAWSON

YES JOSE HUIZAR
ABSENT PAUL KORETZ
ABSENT PAUL KREKORIAN
YES NURY MARTINEZ
YES MITCH O'FARRELL
YES CURREN D. PRICE
YES MONICA RODRIGUEZ

YES DAVID RYU
YES HERB WESSON

Holly Jam Wolcher

HOLLY L. WOLCOTT CITY CLERK Adopted Report(s)

Title Date

Report from Budget and Finance Committee 10/01/2018

EXHIBIT "6"



MICHAEL N. FEUER CITY ATTORNEY

REPORT NO. **R 19-0017**JAN 18 2019

REPORT RE:

DRAFT ORDINANCE ADDING ARTICLE 26 TO CHAPTER 1, DIVISION 10 OF THE LOS ANGELES ADMINISTRATIVE CODE REQUIRING CITY CONTRACTORS TO DISCLOSE ALL CONTRACTS WITH OR SPONSORSHIP OF THE NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION

The Honorable City Council of the City of Los Angeles Room 395, City Hall 200 North Spring Street Los Angeles, California 90012

Council File No. 18-0896

Honorable Members:

Pursuant to your request, this Office has prepared and now transmits for your consideration the enclosed draft ordinance, approved as to form and legality. The draft ordinance adds Article 26 to Chapter 1, Division 10 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code to require anyone seeking a contract with the City to disclose all contracts with or any sponsorship of the National Rifle Association.

Council Rule 38 Referral

A copy of the draft ordinance was sent, pursuant to Council Rule 38, to the Bureau of Contract Administration, Department of Recreation and Parks, Department of General Services, and City Administrator Officer with a request that all comments, if any, be presented directly to the City Council when this matter is considered.

The Honorable City Council of the City of Los Angeles Page 2

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact Deputy City Attorney Jaime Suarez at (213) 978-1931. He or another member of this Office will be present when you consider this matter to answer questions you may have.

Sincerely,

MICHAEL N. FEUER, City Attorney

By

DAVID MICHAELSON Chief Assistant City Attorney

DM:JS:cl Transmittal

EXHIBIT "7"

File No. 18-0896

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT and ORDINANCE FIRST CONSIDERATION relative to amending the Los Angeles Administrative Code (LAAC) to require City contractors and prospective City contractors to disclose all contracts with or sponsorship of the National Rifle Association (NRA).

Recommendation for Council, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE MAYOR:

PRESENT and ADOPT the accompanying ORDINANCE, dated January 18, 2019, adding Article 26 of Chapter 1, Division 10 to the LAAC to require City contractors and prospective City contractors to disclose all contracts with or any sponsorship of the NRA.

<u>Fiscal Impact Statement</u>: None submitted by the City Attorney. Neither the City Administrative Officer nor the Chief Legislative Analyst has completed a financial analysis of this report.

Community Impact Statement: None submitted.

[Council may recess to Closed Session to confer with its legal counsel pursuant to Government Code sections 54956.9(d)(2) and (e)(3) based on a threat of litigation. (One potential case.)]

SUMMARY

At its regular meeting held on February 4, 2019 the Budget and Finance Committee considered the City Attorney report and Ordinance relative to amending the LAAC to require City contractors and potential City contractors to disclose all contracts with or sponsorship of the NRA.

After providing an opportunity for public comment, the Committee approved the recommendation in the City Attorney report and Ordinance. This matter is now forwarded to Council for its consideration.

Respectfully Submitted,

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

 MEMBER
 VOTE

 KREKORIAN
 ABSENT

 PRICE
 YES

 KORETZ
 YES

 BONIN
 YES

 BLUMENFIELD
 ABSENT

AC 18-0896 2-4-19

EXHIBIT "8"

Case 2:19-cv-03212 Docume

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Page 2 of 3

Page ID #:69
OFFICE OF THE
CITY CLERK

SHANNON D. HOPPES EXECUTIVE OFFICER

When making inquiries relative to

this matter, please refer to the

Council File No.: 18-0896

CITY CLERK

ERIC GARCETTI MAYOR

Council and Public Services Division 200 N. SPRING STREET, ROOM 395 LOS ANGELES, CA 90012 GENERAL INFORMATION - (213) 978-1133 FAX: (213) 978-1040

PATRICE Y. LATTIMORE DIVISION MANAGER

CLERK.LACITY.ORG

OFFICIAL ACTION OF THE LOS ANGELES CITY COUNCIL

February 13, 2019

Council File No.: 18-0896

Council Meeting Date: February 12, 2019

Agenda Item No.: 6

Agenda Description: BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT and ORDINANCE FIRST

CONSIDERATION relative to amending the Los Angeles Administrative Code to require City contractors and prospective City contractors to disclose

all contracts with or sponsorship of the National Rifle Association.

Council Action: BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE REPORT AND ORDINANCE FIRST

CONSIDERATION - ADOPTED

Council Vote:

YES BLUMENFIELD YES **PRICE** ABSENT HUIZAR **KORETZ** YES **BONIN** YES YES **RODRIGUEZ** YES **BUSCAINO** YES **KREKORIAN** YES RYU YES YES **CEDILLO** MARTINEZ YES **SMITH** HARRIS-DAWSON O'FARRELL WESSON YES YES YES

Holly Jam Woleve

HOLLY L. WOLCOTT

CITY CLERK

Pursuant to Charter/Los Angeles Administrative Code Section(s): 250

 FILE SENT TO MAYOR:
 02/13/2019

 LAST DAY FOR MAYOR TO ACT:
 02/25/2019

APPROVED *DISAPPROVED *VETO

02/18/2019

Mayor DATE SIGNED

Adopted Report(s)

TitleDateFinal Ordinance No. 18600004/01/2019Report from Budget and Finance Committee02/04/2019

EXHIBIT "9"

ORDINANCE NO. 186000

An ordinance adding Article 26 to Chapter 1, Division 10 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code requiring a prospective contractor of the City to disclose all contracts with or sponsorship of the National Rifle Association.

WHEREAS, since the Sandy Hook Elementary School shooting in December 2012, there have been more than 1,600 mass shootings in the United States. In October 2017, a total of 58 people were killed and 489 wounded in an outdoor concert in Las Vegas;

WHEREAS, on average, 100 Americans are killed with guns on a daily basis, while hundreds more are injured. In 2018 alone, there have been more than 300 mass shooting incidents. On October 27, 2018, 11 people were killed and 6 others wounded in a shooting inside a synagogue in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. The most recent local mass shooting occurred on November 7, 2018, inside a Thousand Oaks' restaurant where 12 people were shot and killed;

WHEREAS, the National Rifle Association (NRA) has sought to block sensible gun safety reform at every level of government across the nation. The NRA's influence is so pervasive in Congress that no national gun safety legislation has been enacted since the 1994 assault weapons ban, a ban that expired in 2004;

WHEREAS, the NRA has five million members, 69% of whom support sensible gun control regulation. The NRA's leadership, however, ignores its members' perspective by continuing to lobby for easy access to firearms, no background checks, no limits on magazine capacity, no regulation of assault weapons, no mandatory training, and no age restrictions;

WHEREAS, in 2015, the NRA collected \$163 million in membership dues. In return for membership in the NRA, members receive an array of benefits and corporate discounts to products and services including: home, car, health, and life insurance; travel discounts, including vehicle rentals and hotel stays; online privacy and personal data protection services; club memberships; and access to an exclusive medical network and global security services;

WHEREAS, the benefits and discounts the NRA arranges for its membership entices new members to join and existing members to renew their NRA membership. The millions of dollars generated from the new and renewed membership dues fund the NRA agenda of opposing legislative efforts throughout the country to adopt sensible gun regulations. The membership dues also finance the NRA's nationwide effort to repeal existing gun control measures and to diminish local and state government's ability to adopt sensible gun legislation;

WHEREAS, in the aftermath of the synagogue shooting, the Pittsburgh City Council is now considering adopting gun control measures, including a measure to

allow the courts to take guns away temporarily from individuals deemed to pose a significant danger to themselves or others. Although the measures have yet to be adopted, the NRA has declared that it will sue Pittsburgh to try and stop its adoption of this and other sensible gun safety measures;

WHEREAS, even with the increasing number of mass shootings throughout the country, the NRA leadership, with the financial support of its dues paying members, continues to lobby against gun safety regulations. For example, the NRA leadership continues to resist efforts by state and local governments to require mental health screenings for firearm purchases, even though between 70-80% of NRA members support universal background checks;

WHEREAS, the City of Los Angeles has enacted ordinances and adopted positions that promote gun safety and sensible gun ownership. The City's residents deserve to know if the City's public funds are spent on contractors that have contractual or sponsorship ties with the NRA. Public funds provided to such contractors undermines the City's efforts to legislate and promote gun safety; and

WHEREAS, this ordinance requires those seeking to do business with the City to fully and accurately disclose any and all contracts with or sponsorship of the NRA.

NOW, THEREFORE,

THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES DO ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. A new Article 26 is added to Chapter 1, Division 10 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code to read as follows:

CHAPTER 1, ARTICLE 26

DISCLOSURE OF CONTRACTS AND SPONSORSHIP OF THE NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION

Sec. 10.52. Definitions.

The following definitions shall apply to this article:

- A. "Awarding Authority" means the governing body, board, officer or employee of the City authorized to award a Contract and shall include a department which has control of its own funds if the department adopts policies consonant with the provisions of this article.
- B. "City" means the City of Los Angeles and all Awarding Authorities thereof.

- C. "Contract" means any agreement, franchise, lease or concession, including an agreement for any occasional professional or technical personal services, for the performance of any work or service, the provision of any materials or supplies or the rendering of any service to the City of Los Angeles, which is awarded or entered into with or on behalf of the City of Los Angeles or any Awarding Authority of the City.
- D. "Designated Administrative Agency (DAA)" means the Department of Public Works, Bureau of Contract Administration, which shall bear administrative responsibilities under this article.
- E. "**Person**" means any individual, proprietorship, partnership, joint venture, corporation, limited liability company, trust, association, or other entity that may enter into a Contract.
- F. "**Sponsorship**" means an agreement between a Person and the NRA to provide a discount to the NRA or an NRA member of the customary costs, fees or service charges for goods or services provided by the Person to the NRA or an NRA member.
- G. "Subsidiary" means any individual, proprietorship, partnership, joint venture, corporation, limited liability company, trust, association, or other entity owned or controlled by a Person.

Sec. 10.52.1. Disclosure Requirement.

- A. Each Awarding Authority shall require that a Person fully disclose, prior to entering into a Contract, all of its and its Subsidiaries' contracts with or Sponsorships of the NRA.
- B. The disclosure required under this section shall continue throughout the term of the Contract, thereby obligating a Person to update its disclosure each time the Person or its Subsidiary contracts with or enters into a Sponsorship with the NRA.

The Awarding Authority may terminate a Contract if at any time it determines a Person failed to fully or accurately disclose all of its and its Subsidiaries contracts with or Sponsorships of the NRA.

Sec. 10.52.2. Exceptions.

This article shall not be applicable to the following Contracts:

- A. Contracts for the investment of:
 - (1) City trust moneys or bond proceeds;
 - (2) pension funds;

- (3) indentures, security enhancement agreements for City taxexempt and taxable financings;
 - (4) deposits of City surplus funds in financial institutions;
- (5) the investment of City moneys in securities permitted under the California State Government Code and/or the City's investment policy;
 - (6) investment agreements;
 - (7) repurchase agreements;
- (8) City moneys invested in United States government securities; or
- (9) Contracts involving City moneys in which the Treasurer or the City Administrative Officer finds that the City will incur a financial loss or forego a financial benefit, and which in the opinion of the Treasurer or the City Administrative Officer would violate his or her fiduciary duties.
- B. Grant funded Contracts if the application of this article would violate or be inconsistent with the terms or conditions of a grant or grant Contract with an agency of the United States, the State of California or the instruction of an authorized representative of any of those agencies with respect to any grant or grant Contract.
- C. Contracts with a governmental entity such as the United States of America, the State of California, a county, city or public agency of one of these entities, or a public or quasi-public corporation located in the United States and declared by law to have a public status.
- D. Contracts awarded on the basis of exigent circumstances whenever an Awarding Authority finds that the City would suffer a financial loss or that City operations would be adversely impacted unless exempted from the provisions of this article. This finding must be approved by the DAA prior to Contract execution.
- E. Contracts for goods covered under a United States patent or only available from a single source.
- F. Contracts for repairs, alterations, work or improvements declared in writing by the Awarding Authority to be of urgent necessity for the preservation of life, health or property. The declaration shall give the reasons for the urgent necessity and must be approved by the Council or its designee.

- G. Contracts entered into during time of war or national, state or local emergency declared in accordance with federal, state or local law, where the Council adopts a resolution by two-thirds vote and is approved by the Mayor, the suspension of any or all the restrictions of Section 371 of the Los Angeles City Charter or their applicability to the Awarding Authority.
- H. Contracts for equipment repairs or parts obtained from the manufacturer of the equipment or its exclusive agent.

Sec. 10.52.3. Administration.

The DAA shall administer the requirements of this article. The DAA shall develop an affidavit to be used by the Awarding Authority in obtaining the disclosure required under this article. The DAA shall promulgate rules and regulations consistent with this article for the implementation of the provisions of this article.

Sec. 10.52.4. Application of this Article.

This article is applicable to Contracts entered into after the effective date of this ordinance.

Sec. 10.52.5. Severability.

If any part or provision of this article, including, but not limited to, a section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, phrase or word, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held invalid or unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remainder of this article. The City Council hereby declares that it would have adopted this article and each and every section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, phrase and word thereof not declared invalid or unconstitutional, without regard to whether any portion of this article would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

Sec. 2. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance and have it published in accordance with Council policy, either in a daily newspaper circulated in the City of Los Angeles or by posting for ten days in three public places in the City of Los Angeles: one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; and one copy on the bulletin board located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records.

| Approved as to Form and Legality | |
|--|--|
| MICHAEL N. FEUER, City Attorney | |
| By JAIME SUAREZ Deputy City Attorney Date 2/12/2019 | - |
| File N o18-0896 | |
| M:\GENERAL COUNSEL DIVISION\ORDINANCES AND RE Ordinance.docx | PORTS\ORDINANCES - FINAL YELLOW\NRA Disclosure |
| I hereby certify that the foregoing ordinar Los Angeles. | nce was passed by the Council of the City |
| | |
| | |
| CITY CLERK | MAYOR |
| | |
| Holly Jam Woleve | E.G. |
| Ordinance Passed | Approved |
| Ordinance Effective Date: 04/01 Council File No.: 18-0896 | /2019 |

of

DECLARATION OF POSTING ORDINANCE

| I,Ottavia Smith state as follows: I am, and was at all times hereinafter mentioned, |
|---|
| a resident of the State of California, over the age of eighteen years, and a Deputy City Clerk of the |
| City of Los Angeles, California. |
| Ordinance No. <u>186000</u> - a copy of which is hereto attached, was finally adopted by the Los |
| Angeles City Council on02/12/2019, and under the direction of said City Council and the |
| City Clerk, pursuant to Section 251 of the Charter of the City of Los Angeles and Ordinance No. |
| 172959, I conspicuously posted a true copy of said ordinance at each of the three public places |
| located in the City of Los Angeles, California, as follows: 1) one copy on the bulletin board located |
| at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; 2) one copy on the bulletin board located |
| at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; 3) one copy on the bulletin board |
| located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records beginning on |
| |
| I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct |

Date: 02/20/2019

Ordinance Effective Date: 04/01/2019

Council File No.: 18-0896