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11	COUNTY OF OR	ANGE	
12		100711 -445	
13	GHOST GUNNER FIREARMS CASES	JCCP No. 5167	
14	Included actions:	Superior Court of California County of Orange	
15		Case No. 30-2019-01111797-CU-PO- CJC	
16	30-2019-01111797-CU-PO-CJC Cardenas v. Ghost Gunner, Inc. dba GhostGunner.net, et al.	Superior Court of California	
17		County of San Bernardino Case No. CIV-DS-1935422	
18	CIV-DS-1935422 McFadyen, et al. v. Ghost Gunner, Inc., dba GhostGunner.net, et al.		
19		JOINT STIPULATION REGARDING FORTHCOMING	
20		DEMURRERS OF DEFENDANTS GHOST FIREARMS, LLC, MFY	
21		TECHNICAL SOLUTION, LLC, AND THUNDER GUNS, LLC	
22		Dept.: CX 104	
23		Judge: Hon. William D. Claster	
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	JOINT STIPULATION REGARDING FORTHCOMING D	DEMURRERS OF DEFENDANTS GHOST	

FIREARMS, MFY, AND THUNDER GUNS

Plaintiffs Francisco Gudino Cardenas and Troy McFadyen, et al. ("Plaintiffs") and Defendants Ghost Firearms, LLC, d/b/a Grid Defense and selling through the website ghostrifles.com ("Ghost Firearms"), MFY Technical Solutions, LLC, selling through the website 5dtactical.com ("MFY"), and Thunder Guns, LLC, and selling through the website thundertactical.com ("Thunder Guns"), respectfully submit this Joint Stipulation requesting that the Court consider, for purposes of demurrer only and without prejudice to the parties taking a different position outside of the demurrers, that the foregoing parties have agreed that there is no factual dispute that defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns did not manufacture any of the products at issue prior to November 14, 2017, the last date that the injuries at issue in this litigation were sustained. This Joint Stipulation is based on the sworn declarations of Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns provided to Plaintiffs for purposes of the demurrer and the following:

WHEREAS, on November 14, 2019, on behalf of the victims and family members of a shooting massacre that occurred in Rancho Tehama Reserve on November 13-14, 2017, Plaintiffs filed complaints asserting claims for negligence, negligence per se, negligent entrustment, public nuisance, and unfair competition;

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs allege that the named defendants, at all times relevant to the November 13-14, 2017 Tehama Ranch shooting, were engaged in the business of designing, marketing, distributing, manufacturing, and/or selling firearms parts that are easily assembled by the purchaser into fully functional weapons, including AR-15 style "ghost gun" rifles, to consumers across the nation, including to consumers within the State of California;

WHEREAS, defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns have provided to Plaintiffs sworn declarations representing that each did not manufacture any products at issue prior to November 14, 2017;

WHEREAS, defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns contend that as non-manufacturers of the products at issue prior to November 14, 2017, they cannot be liable under Plaintiffs' market share liability theory, and intend to file a demurrer advancing that contention;

WHEREAS, a demurrer on the issue of whether non-manufacturer defendants can be liable under a market share liability theory would (absent this stipulation) require amendment of the operative complaints, which currently allege, as stated above, that the defendants named therein collectively are in the business of designing, marketing, distributing, manufacturing, and/or selling the products at issue;

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs and defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns wish to avoid the need to amend the operative complaints so that the legal issue of whether non-manufacturers can be liable under a market share theory can be addressed on demurrer without delay;

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs and defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns raised this issue with the Court at the December 10, 2021 Case Management Conference and proposed a process whereby if any defendant contends that it did not manufacture the products at issue prior to November 14, 2017, the defendant could provide corroborating evidence to the Plaintiffs and, if Plaintiffs were satisfied that such evidence was sufficient to establish that the defendant did not manufacture any products at issue during the relevant time period for purposes of demurrer only, would agree to a stipulation to that effect;

WHEREAS, the present stipulation would eliminate the need to amend the operative complaints;

WHEREAS, the Court agreed in principal with the foregoing proposed process at the December 10, 2021 Case Management Conference; and

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs are satisfied *for purposes of demurrer only* that, based on the sworn declarations provided by Defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns, that Defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns did not manufacture the products at issue prior to November 14, 2017;

NOW, THEREFORE, for purposes of the present demurrer process only, Plaintiffs and defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns, through their respective counsel of record, stipulate to the following:

1	1. Plaintiffs and defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder Guns stipulate that,	
2	for purposes of the demurrer process only and with no prejudice to any positions the parties may	
3	take thereafter, there is no factual dispute that defendants Ghost Firearms, MFY, and Thunder	
4	Guns sold but did not manufacture any of the products at issue prior to November 14, 2017, and	
5	that the Court should consider this stipulation.	
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7	Dated: January 24, 2022	ORRICK HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP AMY K. VAN ZANT RIC T. FUKUSHIMA
8		SHAYAN SAID ANNA Z. SABER
9		ANNA Z. SADEK
10		
11		By: /s/ Amy K. Van Zant AMY K. VAN ZANT
12		Attorneys for Plaintiffs Francisco Gudino Cardenas and
13		Troy McFadyen, et al.
14	Dated: January 24, 2022	MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C.
15	Dated. January 24, 2022	C.D. MICHEL SEAN A. BRADY
16		SERIVII. BIOLD I
17		By: /s/ Sean A. Brady
18		SEAN A. BRADY Attorneys for Defendants Ghost Firearms,
19		LLC, MFY Technical Solutions, LLC, and Thunder Guns, LLC
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## PROOF OF SERVICE 1 2 I am employed in the County of San Mateo, State of California. I am over the age of 3 eighteen years old and not a party to this action. My business address is Orrick, Herrington & 4 Sutcliffe LLP, 1000 Marsh Rd., Menlo Park, CA 94025. 5 On January 24, 2022, I served the following document(s) entitled: 6 JOINT STIPULATION REGARDING FORTHCOMING DEMURRERS OF DEFENDANTS GHOST FIREARMS, LLC, MFY TECHNICAL SOLUTION, LLC, 7 AND THUNDER GUNS, LLC 8 on all interested parties to this action in the manner described as follows: 9 (VIA EMAIL) I caused to be transmitted via electronic mail the document(s) listed above to the electronic address(es) set forth below. 10 (VIA Electronic Means) I caused to be transmitted via electronic means the X 11 document(s) listed above to the electronic address(es) set forth below. 12 (VIA U.S. MAIL) By placing the document(s) listed above in a sealed envelope with postage thereon fully prepaid, in the United States mail at Menlo Park, California 13 addressed as set forth below. 14 C.D. Michel 15 Sean A. Brady MICHEL & ASSOCIATES, P.C. 16 180 E. Ocean Blvd., Suite 200 17 Long Beach, CA 90802 cmichel@michellawyers.com 18 sbrady@michellawyers.com 19 Liaison Counsel and Attorneys for Defendants Ghost Firearms, LLC, Thunder Guns, LLC, 20 Ryan Beezley and Bob Beezley, 21 and MFY Technical Solutions, LLC 22 23 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the above 24 is true and correct. 25 Executed on January 24, 2022 at Moss Beach, California. 26 /s/ Karin Barnick 27 28