

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

**FILED**  
AUG 29 2022  
MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

GEORGE K. YOUNG, Jr.,  
  
Plaintiff - Appellant,  
  
v.  
  
STATE OF HAWAII; et al.,  
  
Defendants - Appellees.

No. 12-17808  
  
D.C. No. 1:12-cv-00336-HG-BMK  
U.S. District Court for Hawaii,  
Honolulu

**MANDATE**

The judgment of this Court, entered August 19, 2022, takes effect this date.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule 41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

FOR THE COURT:

MOLLY C. DWYER  
CLERK OF COURT

By: David J. Vignol  
Deputy Clerk  
Ninth Circuit Rule 27-7