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Attorneys for Defendant Rob Bonta in his official
capacity as Attorney General of California
IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

| MARK BAIRD and RICHARD GALLARDO, <br> Plaintiffs, | 2:19-cv-00617-KJM-AC |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | DECLARATION OF LARA HADDAD IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT |
| v. | Date: $\quad$ September 22, 2023 |
|  | Time: 10:00 a.m. |
| ROB BONTA, in his official capacity as Attorney General of the State of California, and DOES 1-10, | Courtroom: 3 |
|  | Judge: Hon. Kimberly J. Mueller <br> Trial Date: None set. |
| Defendants. | Action Filed: April 10, 2019 |

I, Lara Haddad, hereby declare and state the following:

1. I am a Deputy Attorney General at the California Department of Justice and serve as counsel to Defendant Rob Bonta, in his official capacity as Attorney General of the State of California ("Defendant"), in the above-titled matter. I make this declaration in support of Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment. Unless otherwise stated, I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth herein and am competent to testify thereto.
2. Attached as Exhibit 1 is a true and accurate copy of Legal Alert No. OAG-2022-02, issued by the California Attorney General on June 24, 2022. A copy is also available at https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/media/legal-alert-oag-2022-02.pdf.
3. Attached as Exhibit 2 is a true and accurate copy of portions of a sworn deposition of Plaintiff Mark Baird, taken by Deputy Attorney General Matthew Wise on August 31, 2021.
4. Attached as Exhibit 3 is a true and accurate copy of portions of a sworn deposition of Plaintiff Richard Gallardo, taken by Deputy Attorney General Matthew Wise on August 31, 2021.
5. Submitted concurrently with this declaration is an appendix of laws; these laws are also referenced or detailed in the expert declarations and reports submitted in support of Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on August 18, 2023, at Los Angeles, California.

EXHIBIT 1

| California Department of Justice <br> OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL | Legal Alert |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject: <br> U.S. Supreme Court's Decision in New York State Rifle \& Pistol Association v. Bruen, No. 20-843 | No. OAG-2022-02 | Contact for information: |
|  | Date: <br> June 24, 2022 | CCWinfo@doj.ca.gov |

## TO: All California District Attorneys, Police Chiefs, Sheriffs, County Counsels, and City Attorneys

On June 23, 2022, the United States Supreme Court issued its decision in New York State Rifle \& Pistol Association v. Bruen, No. 20-843 (Bruen). ${ }^{1}$ In that case, the Court concluded that the State of New York's requirement that "proper cause" be demonstrated in order to obtain a permit to carry a concealed weapon in most public places violates the Second and Fourteenth Amendments. Although Bruen concerns a New York law, the Bruen majority specifically identifies California as one of six States that has an analogue to New York's "proper cause" standard. Bruen, slip op. 5-6.
Accordingly, it is the Attorney General's view that the Court's decision renders California's "good cause" standard to secure a permit to carry a concealed weapon in most public places unconstitutional. Permitting agencies may no longer require a demonstration of "good cause" in order to obtain a concealed carry permit. However, local officials can and should continue to apply and enforce all other aspects of California law with respect to issuing public-carry licenses. In particular, the requirement that a public-carry license applicant provide proof of "good moral character" remains constitutional. Law enforcement agencies that issue licenses to carry firearms in public should consult with their own counsel, carefully review the decision in Bruen, take the following guidance into account, and continue protecting public safety while complying with state law and the federal Constitution.

California law authorizes local law enforcement officials—sheriffs and chiefs of police-to issue licenses allowing license holders to "carry concealed a pistol, revolver, or other firearm capable of being concealed upon the person." Cal. Pen. Code §§ 26150, 26155. In counties where the population is less than 200,000, local officials are also authorized to issue licenses permitting open carry in only that jurisdiction. Id. §§ 26150(b)(2); 26155(b)(2). These licenses, whether for concealed carry or open carry, exempt the holder from many generally applicable restrictions on the carrying of firearms in public. Local officials are only authorized to issue such licenses, however, upon proof that (1) "the applicant is of good moral character," (2) "[g]ood cause exists for issuance of the license," (3) the applicant is a resident of the relevant county or city (or has their principal place of business or employment in that county or city), and (4) the applicant has completed a course of training. Id. §§ 26150(a), 26155(a).

Although California law was not directly at issue in the Bruen decision, the decision makes clear that "good cause" requirements such as those in California Penal Code sections 26150(a)(2) and 26155(a)(2) are inconsistent with the Second and Fourteenth Amendments. Under the Supremacy

[^0] federal law.

In accordance with Bruen, the Attorney General now considers the "good cause" requirements set forth in California Penal Code sections 26150(a)(2) and 26155(a)(2) to be unconstitutional and unenforceable. The immediate implications for law enforcement agencies that issue public-carry licenses ("issuing authorities") are as follows:

First, effective immediately, issuing authorities should no longer require proof of good cause for the issuance of a public-carry license. Issuing authorities may still inquire into an applicant's reasons for desiring a license to the extent those reasons are relevant to other lawful considerations, but denial of a license for lack of "good cause" now violates the Second and Fourteenth Amendments under the Supreme Court's decision in Bruen.

Second, issuing authorities should continue to apply and enforce all other aspects of California law with respect to public-carry licenses and the carrying of firearms in public. Issuing authorities are still required to take an applicant's fingerprints and to wait for the results of the background check that is run by the California Department of Justice (DOJ). Licenses "shall not be issued if the [DOJ] determines that the person is prohibited by state or federal law from possessing, receiving, owning, or purchasing a firearm." Cal. Pen. Code § 26195(a). Moreover, because the Court's decision in Bruen does not affect the other statutory requirements governing public-carry licenses, issuing authorities must still require proof that (1) "the applicant is of good moral character," (2) the applicant is a resident of the relevant county or city (or has their principal place of business or employment in that county or city), and (3) the applicant has completed a course of training. Id. §§ 26150(a), 26155(a). Issuing authorities may also still require psychological testing. Id. § 26190(f).

Bruen recognizes that States may ensure that those carrying firearms in their jurisdiction are "lawabiding, responsible citizens.'" Bruen, slip op. p. 30 n.9; see also id. slip op. p. 2 (Kavanaugh, J., concurring) (States may "require a license applicant to undergo a background check, a mental health records check, and training in firearms handling and in laws regarding the use of force, among other possible requirements"). Accordingly, in assessing whether an applicant has established "good moral character," issuing authorities should recognize that Bruen does not eliminate the duty or authority of local officials to protect the communities that they know best by ensuring that licenses are only issued to individuals who-by virtue of their character and temperament-can be trusted to abide by the law and otherwise ensure the safety of themselves and others. The investigation into whether an applicant satisfies the "good moral character" requirement should go beyond the determination of whether any "firearms prohibiting categories" apply, such as a mental health prohibition or prior felony conviction. Those categories, which may be found to apply during the DOJ-conducted background check (including the many categories pertaining to an applicant's criminal history), simply determine whether the applicant is even eligible to own or possess firearms under state and federal law. When it comes to evaluating an applicant's moral character, however, the issue is not whether the applicant meets the minimum qualifications to own or possess firearms under other statutory criteria. "Good moral character" is a distinct question that requires an independent determination.

Existing public-carry policies of local law enforcement agencies across the state provide helpful examples of how to apply the "good moral character" requirement. The Sacramento County Sheriff's Office, for example, currently identifies several potential reasons why a public-carry license may be denied (or revoked), which include "[a]ny arrest in the last 5 years, regardless of the disposition" or

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"[a]ny conviction in the last 7 years." ${ }^{2}$ It is reasonable to consider such factors in evaluating an applicant's proof of the requisite moral character to safely carry firearms in public. See, e.g., Bruen, slip op. p. 63 (referencing "law-abiding citizens"). Other jurisdictions list the personal characteristics one reasonably expects of candidates for a public-carry license who do not pose a danger to themselves or others. The Riverside County Sheriff's Department's policy, for example, currently provides as follows: "Legal judgments of good moral character can include consideration of honesty, trustworthiness, diligence, reliability, respect for the law, integrity, candor, discretion, observance of fiduciary duty, respect for the rights of others, absence of hatred and racism, fiscal stability, profession-specific criteria such as pledging to honor the constitution and uphold the law, and the absence of criminal conviction."3

As a starting point for purposes of investigating an applicant's moral character, many issuing authorities require personal references and/or reference letters. Investigators may personally interview applicants and use the opportunity to gain further insight into the applicant's character. And they may search publicly-available information, including social media accounts, in assessing the applicant's character. Finally, we note that it remains reasonable-and constitutional-to ask applicants why they are interested in carrying their firearms in public. Although applicants do not need to demonstrate good cause for the issuance of a license, an applicant's reasons for seeking a license may alert authorities to a need for psychological testing, be considered as part of the "good moral character" requirement, or provide information relevant to other statutory requirements.

[^1]EXHIBIT 2

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA --000--
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MARK BAIRD and RICHARD GALLARDO, Plaintiffs,
vs. No. 2:19-Cv-00617-KJM-AC

ROB BONTA, in his official
capacity as Attorney General
of the State of California,
and DOES 1-10, Defendants.

VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF MARK BAIRD August 31, 2021

Stenographically Reported by:
Janice L. Belcher, CSR No. 12342
Job No. 4782562
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Veritext Legal Solutions

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## VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF MARK BAIRD

BE IT REMEMBERED, that pursuant to Notice, and on the 31st day of August, 2021, commencing at the hour of 9:02 a.m., Pacific Standard Time, via videoconference before me, JANICE L. BELCHER, a Certified Shorthand Reporter, appeared MARK BAIRD, produced as a witness in said action, and being by me first duly sworn, was thereupon examined as a witness in said cause.
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APPEARANCES VIA VIDEOCONFERENCE:
For Plaintiffs:
AMY BELLANTONI
Bellantoni Law Firm
2 Overhill Road, Suite 400
Scarsdale, New York 10583
(914) 367-0090
info@bellantoni-law.com

For Defendant Attorney General Rob Bonta:
R. MATTHEW WISE

Deputy Attorney General
1300 I Street, Suite 125
P.O. Box 944255

Sacramento, California 94244
(916)210-6046
matthew.wise@doj.ca.gov
Also Present:
RICHARD GALLARDO

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MARK BAIRD,
sworn as a witness, testified as follows:
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## EXAMINATION

BY MR. WISE:
Q Good morning. My name is Matthew Wise. And I represent the California Attorney General in this case, with which is Baird vs. Bonta.

Would you state your full name and spell your last name for the record.

A Mark Allen Baird, B-A-I-R-D.
Q Do you understand that you're testifying here today under the same oath that you would as if you were testifying in a courtroom?

A I do.
Q Have you ever had your deposition taken?
A Yes.
Q And how many times?
A I don't know.
Q Approximately?
A I don't know.
Q So you're familiar with the deposition rules?
A Well, I don't know that I'm familiar with them. I've been on one side of the table before.

BY MR. WISE:
Q How many times approximately have you applied for a concealed firearm?

A I don't know. Three, maybe.
Q Do you know approximately when you did so most recently?

A It was 2021. I believe it was January.
Q What was the result of that application?
A It was successful.
Q Why did you apply?
A Why did I apply? Because you can be arrested for carrying a firearm if you don't have government permission here.

Q And why did you want government permission to carry a firearm?

A I don't want government permission. I want to exercise my Second Amendment right, but if you don't ask government permission you can be arrested for carrying your firearm.

Q When you applied, did you need to give a reason for wanting to carry a firearm?

A Of course you do.
Q What was the reason that you gave?
A You know, I don't have that form in front of me, but $I$ believe it was that we haul animals, we have a
business, we carry large amounts of cash. We have received threats based upon our business and my political activities, something like that.

Q Are there any other reasons that you want to carry a firearm?

A I have the right to do so. And I have the absolute right to defend myself and my family.

Q Have you ever applied in another county for a permit to carry a concealed firearm?

A No.
Q Not sharing private conversations with your attorney, would you tell me how you became a plaintiff in this case?

A I initiated the case.
Q What motivated you to initiate the case?
A The fact that the California Department of Justice and the California legislature have legislatively and statutorily banned the exercise of Second Amendment guarantees through Penal Code 261 -- or 25850, 26400 and 26350. And they refuse to issue open carry permits as allowed by Penal Code 26150 (b) (2) and 155 (b) (2). So in effect, there is no Second Amendment in California. That's unconstitutional, and that's why I initiated the case.

Q When you say they refuse to issue these
licenses, who are you referring to by "they"?
A Every sheriff in every jurisdiction in California.

Q What are you hoping to achieve through this lawsuit?

A I am hoping to achieve the unpermitted and unrestricted open carry of a loaded firearm in the state of California as guaranteed to me by the Second Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article 3, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

Q Are you seeking the right to carry a firearm openly in public without limitation?

A I didn't say that, without limitation. MS. BELLANTONI: Objection. You can answer. THE WITNESS: No, I'm not. (Technical difficulties.) THE WITNESS: Are you talking to me or my attorney?

I think $I$ was finished.
MS. BELLANTONI: I simply stated, objection.

You can answer.

THE WITNESS: Okay. I'll continue then.
We're not asking to carry the firearm in
sensitive buildings or sensitive places. The court, the

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required of me to follow up with anyone, hopefully.
Q So in the meantime, you do not plan to follow up with Sheriff LaRue to try to get an open carry license?

A I find it unprofitable to beat a dead horse, so, no, I do not plan to follow up.

MR. WISE: Thank you. I don't have any further questions.

MS. BELLANTONI: I don't of any follow-up questions, so $I$ think we're done with Mr. Baird.

MR. WISE: Thank you.
MS. BELLANTONI: I would like counsel to provide me with a copy that so my client can review the transcript and make any necessary corrections under the federal rules.

MR. WISE: Ms. Belcher, I provided all the exhibits to you, but obviously I have not been able to provide you this last one, so $I$ will forward this last exhibit to Richard, and he can get it to you, I'm assuming.

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I, JANICE L. BELCHER, do hereby certify:
That MARK BAIRD, in the foregoing deposition named, was present and by me sworn as a witness in the above-entitled action at the time therein specified;

That said deposition was taken before me at said time, and was taken down in shorthand by me, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California, and was thereafter transcribed into typewriting, and that the foregoing transcript constitutes a full, true and correct report of said deposition and of the proceedings that took place;

That before completion of the proceedings, review of the transcript was requested.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunder subscribed my hand this 22 nd day of September, 2021.

Jamice FBelcher
JANICE L. BELCHER, CSR No. 12342
State of California

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EXHIBIT 3

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA --000--

MARK BAIRD and RICHARD
GALLARDO,

Plaintiffs,
vS. No. 2:19-Cv-00617-KJM-AC

ROB BONTA, in his official
capacity as Attorney General
of the State of California,
and DOES 1-10,
Defendants.

VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF RICHARD GALLARDO
August 31, 2021

Stenographically Reported by:
Janice L. Belcher, CSR No. 12342
Job No. 4782562
Pages 1 - 45

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VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF RICHARD GALLARDO

BE IT REMEMBERED, that pursuant to Notice, and on the 31st day of August, 2021, commencing at the hour of 10:04 a.m., Pacific Standard Time, via videoconference before me, JANICE L. BELCHER, a Certified Shorthand Reporter, appeared RICHARD GALLARDO, produced as a witness in said action, and being by me first duly sworn, was thereupon examined as a witness in said cause.
--০0○--

APPEARANCES VIA VIDEOCONFERENCE:
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Deputy Attorney General
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matthew.wise@doj.ca.gov
Also Present:
MARK BAIRD

RICHARD GALLARDO,<br>sworn as a witness,<br>testified as follows:

## EXAMINATION

BY MR. WISE:
Q Good morning. My name is Matthew Wise, and I represent the California Attorney General in this case, which is Baird vs. Bonta.

Would you state your full name and spell your last name for the record.

A Richard Jason Gallardo; last name $\mathrm{G}-\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{L}-\mathrm{L}-\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{O}$.

Q Do you understand that you're testifying here today under the same oath that you would take if you were testifying in a courtroom?

A Yes.
Q Have you ever had your deposition taken?
A I've had it done a couple of times, yes.
Q Are you familiar with the rules of taking a deposition?

A Vaguely. It's been a while.
Q When was the last time you were deposed, approximately?

A Oh wow. It's been so long ago, I don't

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A It was approved for the sheriff. I'm assuming we're still talking about Shasta County, it was approved.

Q Yes, that's correct. Why did you apply for that license?

A At the time, the LEOSA credential was still in flux, so I did not have that LEOSA at the time. So I wanted the ability to carry a concealed away from my home for my personal protection and my family protection.

Q And when you say "LEOSA," just to be clear for the record, you're referring to $L-E-O-S-A$; and what does that mean, just so we're clear?

A Federal law passed in 2003, Law Enforcement Officer Safety Act. It's basically a nationwide concealed carry permit. It's not a permit though, it's called a credential, but that's what LEOSA is.

Q Some when you were applying for a license in Shasta County, did you need to give a reason for wanting to carry a firearm?

A I did.
Q What was that reason?
A Personal protection.
Q Can you elaborate on why you would need a firearm for personal protection?

MR. BELLANTONI: Objection.
You can answer.
THE WITNESS: At the time that was the only reason that Mr . Bosenko was asking for. He was very liberal in that portion of the application. People could put Second Amendment down if they wanted to, and he was granting them at times, so $I$ just put personal protection. I did not elaborate any further. BY MR. WISE:

Q What is the reason that you would like to be able to carry a firearm concealed?

A Well, and again, I am carrying concealed under LEOSA, so I carry concealed for personal protection. Protection of my family is utmost.

Q Do you still have a valid concealed carry permit in Shasta County?

A I do not.
MR. WISE: Okay. Let's look at Exhibit 1 .
(Exhibit 1 marked for identification.)
BY MR. WISE:
Q Mr. Gallardo, are you able to see Exhibit 1?
A Let me go full screen here.
Yes. I can see it.
Q Thank you. Do you recognize this document?
A Yes.

Q What is it?
A I'm sorry, your question?
Q What is this document?
A This is a document where Sheriff Bosenko revoked my concealed carry permit. That's what that document is.

Q What is the date of the letter?
A September of 2019.
Q Did Sheriff Bosenko sign this letter?
A It appears so. I don't know what his original signature looks like, but it looks like his signature there.

Q Let's look at the first paragraph of the letter. It states that you were terminated from CAL FIRE for bringing a firearm onto state property. Is it true that you were terminated from CAL FIRE?

A I was, yes.
Q Was bringing a firearm onto state property the reason that $C A L F I R E$ gave for terminating you?

A Yes.
Q Let's look at the second paragraph of the letter. It begins by stating that CAL FIRE issued a special alert bulletin as a result of statements that you made; is that right?

A Yeah, we can read this, this document together,

A Well, typically, Sean Pasley is the employee at, or was the employee, I don't know if he's still there, Sean Pasley was the employee at the time that normally took care of all the correspondence for Mr. Bosenko regarding these matters. That's why you see Sean Pasley's name is there.

Q As of today, does your concealed carry permit in Shasta County remain revoked?

A Yes.

Q Are you legally permitted to carry a firearm concealed?

A I am through the LEOSA credential I mentioned earlier.

Q Okay. Without sharing private conversations with your attorney, would you tell me how you became a plaintiff in this case?

A I don't remember how I heard about the case. I do listen to Mark Baird quite a bit, he's on our local radio shows quite a bit regarding a lot of patriotic matters. I may have heard it through him. I may have seen a social media post, so $I$ can't exactly say how I heard about it. But once $I$ heard of the case $I$ thought, you know, this is kind of down my alley. And I discussed it with Mark, and from there, and then $I$ have been at it as a co-plaintiff.

Q Do you know or did you know Mr. Baird personally before this lawsuit was filed?

A Yes, I did.

Q And when you're saying that he's on the radio about patriotic matters, could you just describe what you're talking about?

A No. That's something you need to ask Mr. Baird about. I don't want to speak for him or about him. I would rather you ask him about that.

Q I wasn't looking for Mr. Baird's characterization, only what you -- you had used the word, and so $I$ was just trying to understand what you were -- what your understanding is of, of that?

A Well, similar to this lawsuit, sorry to interrupt, similar to this lawsuit, he's fighting for patriotic manners, and that's exactly what this lawsuit is about, and he talks about very similar manners.

Q Can you elaborate on that when you're saying "what this lawsuit is about," what is this lawsuit about?

A I believe it's about the right to carry openly without government permission using the Second Amendment as originally written to keep and bear arms, that's what I believe this lawsuit is about.

Q What are you hoping to achieve through this
lawsuit?

A I hope to achieve the ability to open carry without government permission; that's what $I$ hope to achieve.

Q Are you seeking the right to carry a firearm openly in public without any limitations?

A There's always going to be limitations, so the question $I$ think -- so the answer to that is going to be no, because there's always going to be limitations, whether they be legal or societal or civil limitations.

Q Would there be any places where you think it would be okay to you not to be able to openly carry a firearm?

A Possibly. Possibly maybe a courthouse, but there's already armed bailiffs there. There's security measures usually in courthouses. They're fair. Certainly not entirely adequate, but they're fair. So maybe that's an example.

Q Anywhere else that comes to mind?
A Not off the top of my head now, no.
Q Would it be okay to you not to be able to openly carry a firearm when visiting an elementary school?

A So you're asking for my opinion?
Q Yes.
bulletin that we looked at earlier today, it even says I displayed my weapon in a nonthreatening manner, so that's never been an issue with me and firearms ever.

Q And you understand that phrase that you displayed your handgun in a nonthreatening manner to be the point in time where you were showing your coworker what type of firearm you carry?

A Correct, yes.
MR. BELLANTONI: I have nothing further.
MR. WISE: I don't have any additional questions.

MS. BELLANTONI: And, Mr. Wise, I would ask also for a copy of Mr. Gallardo's deposition under the federal rules so he has an opportunity to take a look at it and make any corrections, if necessary.

MR. WISE: Okay. That's all.
(Off the record at 10:59 a.m.) --000--

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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, JANICE L. BELCHER, do hereby certify:
That RICHARD GALLARDO, in the foregoing deposition named, was present and by me sworn as a witness in the above-entitled action at the time therein specified;

That said deposition was taken before me at said time, and was taken down in shorthand by me, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California, and was thereafter transcribed into typewriting, and that the foregoing transcript constitutes a full, true and correct report of said deposition and of the proceedings that took place;

That before completion of the proceedings, review of the transcript was requested.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunder subscribed my hand this $22 n d$ day of September, 2021.

JamicefBelcher
JANICE L. BELCHER, CSR No. 12342
State of California

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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Case Name: Baird, Mark v. Rob Bonta
No. 2:19-cv-00617-KJM-AC
I hereby certify that on August 18,2023, I electronically filed the following documents with the Clerk of the Court by using the CM/ECF system:

## DECLARATION OF LARA HADDAD IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

I certify that all participants in the case are registered $\mathrm{CM} / \mathrm{ECF}$ users and that service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.
I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct and that this declaration was executed on August 18, 2023, at Los Angeles, California.
$\frac{\text { Lara Haddad }}{\text { Declarant }}$



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The decision is available at https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/21pdf/20-843_7j80.pdf.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Sacramento County Sheriff's Office, CCW Application/Permit Denials/Revocations, <https://www.sacsheriff.com /documents/ccw/REVO-DENIAL-REASONS.pdf> [last visited June 23, 2022].)
    ${ }^{3}$ Riverside County Sheriff's Department, Riverside County Sheriff's Department Standards Manual (DSM),
    [https://www.riversidesheriff.org/DocumentCenter/View/6791/Department-Standars-Manual-5222](https://www.riversidesheriff.org/DocumentCenter/View/6791/Department-Standars-Manual-5222) [last visited June 23, 2022].

